Umhlahlandlela wokufunda imithetho yomgwaqo

Funda, ubuyekeze bese uprinta izinto zokufunda ngolimi lwakho. Akudingeki ubhalise.

I-K53 CLLT iwusizo oluzimele lokulungiselela isivivinyo. Imibuzo nezikrini zokuzilolonga akusona isivivinyo esisemthethweni noma ibhange laso lemibuzo eliphelele. Amaphuzu okuzilolonga awaqinisekisi ukuphumelela.

Izihloko zokufunda ezikhethiwe. Sebenzisa izifundo ezixhunyiwe eziku-inthanethi ukuze uqhubeke ufunde; lo mhlahlandlela awuhlanganisi isilabhasi yonke noma zonke izimo ezihlukile ezivunyelwe ngumthetho womgwaqo.

Gcina kwesobunxele, dlula kwesokudla

Khetha uhlangothi nomzila ofanele, shintsha indawo ngokuphepha futhi uqonde imvume encane yokusebenzisa ihlombe.

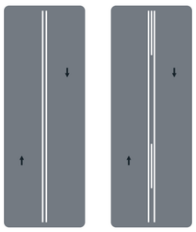
Sebenzisa uhlangothi nengxenye engakwesobunxele

Umgomo ojwayelekile ukugcina kwesobunxele nokudlula kwesokudla ngokujwayelekile. Isifundo esilandelayo, “Ukudlula nokudluliswa”, sichaza imibandela nezimo ezivunyelwe eziphambukayo kulo mgomo.

Shayela kwesobunxele somgwaqo ohamba izinhlangothi zombili ngaphandle kokuvimba noma ukubeka engcupheni ithrafikhi ezayo. Emgwaqweni womphakathi ohlukanisiwe, sebenzisa ingxenye engakwesobunxele ngaphandle uma uphawu noma iphoyisa likuyalela noma likuvumela enye indlela. Ingxenye engenalutho ngakolunye uhlangothi lwesihlukanisi akuwona umzila wakho wokudlula.

Uma isithiyo sidinga ukuthi uye enkabeni noma uyiwele, qala uqinisekise ukuthi umgwaqo uvulekile ngokwanele nokuthi ithrafikhi ezayo ngeke ivinjwe noma ibekwe engcupheni. Isikhala esiphoqa umshayeli ozayo ukuba abhuleke asiphephile. Landela imigqa evimbelayo futhi ungasebenzisi umthetho ojwayelekile wokugcina kwesobunxele ukunganaki umyalo ogunyaziwe.





Isibonakaliso siyisicelo, asikuniki ilungelo lokuqala

Ngaphambi kokushintsha umzila, hlola ithrafikhi ngaphambili, eceleni nangemuva. Sebenzisa izibuko nokubheka okufanele izindawo ezingabonakali zemoto, khombisa kusenesikhathi, bese uhamba kuphela uma umzila uvulekile futhi umnyakazo ungeke uvimbe noma ubeke omunye engozini. Qhubeka ubheka ngesikhathi ushintsha indawo; enye imoto ingangena esikhaleni esifanayo.

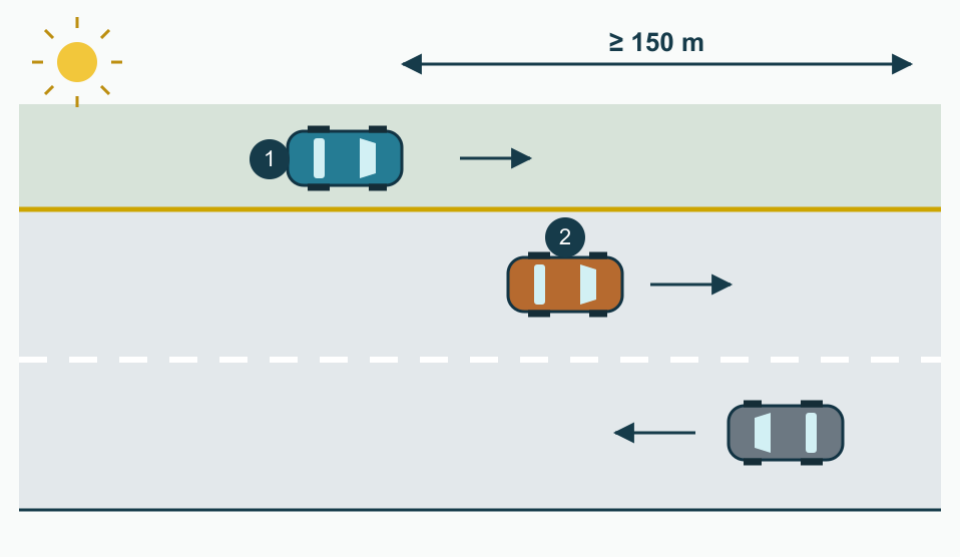
Ungachezuki uwele umugqa womzila ngoba usuzojika endleleni yakho. Uma ithuba eliphephile selidlulile, qhubekela kwenye indlela evumelekile. Imoto enkulu idinga indawo eyengeziwe futhi ingafihla isithuthuthu esiseceleni; cabangela yonke imoto nomthwalo, hhayi ikhabhini kuphela.

Imvume encane yehlombe emini

Umshayeli wemoto angaya ehlombe langakwesobunxele ukuvumela enye idlule kuphela ngaphansi kwayo yonke imibandela engezansi. Le mvume ayivumeli umshayeli olandelayo ovamile ukuba adlule ehlombe. Umyalelo osemthethweni wephoyisa lomgwaqo uyisimo esihlukile.

Hlola ihlombe ngokwalo ukuthi alinabo abahamba ngezinyawo, abagibeli bamabhayisikili, izimoto ezimile, imfucumfucu noma umphetho owehlayo. Uma kukhona umbandela ongagcwaliseki, hlala endaweni yezimoto bese omunye elinda. Ukuhloniphana kufanele kuhlale kusemthethweni futhi kuphephile.

Emdwebeni, 1 yimoto engena ehlombe langakwesobunxele ukuze kudlule imoto 2. Kunomzila owodwa oya ohlangothini ngalunye futhi kusemini. Kufanele ukwazi ukubona abantu nezimoto emgwaqweni ngokucacile okungenani ebangeni elingu-150 m. Yonke eminye imibandela yokuphepha nayo kufanele ihlangatshezwe; isithombe sisodwa asigunyazi ihlombe. Umdwebo awulinganiswanga ngesikali.



- Kufanele kube phakathi kokuphuma nokushona kwelanga.
- Umgwaqo kufanele ube nomzila owodwa wethrafikhi oya ohlangothini ngalunye.
- Enye imoto kufanele ibe ikudlula.
- Kufanele ukwazi ukwenza lokho ngaphandle kokubeka wena, ezinye izimoto, abahamba ngezinyawo noma impahla engozini.
- Kufanele ukwazi ukubona abantu nezimoto emgwaqweni ngokucacile okungenani ebangeni elingu-150 m.

Yenza ukudlula okusemthethweni kube lula

Lapho udluliswa, gcina kwesobunxele ngangokuphephile futhi ungasheshi. Akudingeki ungene ehlombe eliyingozi. Eduze kwebhasi elimile, lindela abahamba ngezinyawo ukuthi baphume lapho bengakwazi ukubona izimoto ezizayo; nciphisa ingozi ungakafiki ngaphambili noma ngemuva okufihlekile kwalo.

Isimo esichaziwe

Sekuhwalala emgwaqweni onomzila owodwa oya ohlangothini ngalunye. Iloli likulandela eduze futhi likukhanyisela ngamalambu. Imvume yehlombe yezimoto idinga imini nayo yonke eminye imibandela; ingcindezi yangemuva ayikwenzi ukushayela ehlombe kuvunyelwe. Gcina indawo nejubane eliphephile, bese usebenzisa indawo esemthethweni yokuma uma kudingeka udlulise ithrafikhi.

Uhlu lokuhlola indawo

Khetha uhlangothi olusemthethweni, hlola wonke umnyakazo, khombisa ngaphambi kokushintsha indawo futhi ugcine isikhala esiphephile. Sebenzisa ihlombe kuphela ngaphansi kwemvume yalo ethile; ungalithathi njengomzila ovamile wokudlula.

Ukuhlangana, imizungezo nokuwela umgwaqo

Ngena kuphela uma wonke umnyakazo uphephile, landela umyalo olawulayo futhi usebenzise ilungelo elifanele lokuqala emzungezweni.

Yiba nendawo yokuqeda umnyakazo

Ngaphambi kokuwela umgwaqo noma ukungena endaweni yokuhlangana, qinisekisa ukuthi ungawuqeda umnyakazo ngaphandle kokubeka ithrafikhi engozini noma ukuyivimba. Bheka indawo lapho yonke imoto izogcina khona, hhayi isikhala esiphambi kwebhampa kuphela. Ulayini ongaphesheya kwendawo yokuhlangana ungakushiya uvimbe abanye ngisho nangemva kokuthi ukukhanya okuluhlaza kukuvumele ukuba usondele.

Hlola zonke izindlela ezisondelayo, uphinde ubheke abanye okunzima ukubabona, ikakhulukazi izithuthuthu, amabhayisikili nabahamba ngezinyawo. Imoto enkulu ejikayo idinga isikhathi nendawo yokukhipha ingemuva nomthwalo. Ungathembeli ekunyakazeni kwesandla komshayeli uma enye ithrafikhi isafihlekile.

Imizungezo nemiyalo elawulayo

Emzungezweni wethrafikhi dedela izimoto ezisondela kwesokudla ngaphakathi komzungezo ngaphandle uma uphawu noma iphoyisa liyalela okunye. Sondela kancane ngokwanele ukuze ubone ithrafikhi efanele futhi ume uma kudingeka. Ungacabangi ukuthi ubukhulu bemoto noma ukufika kwakho kuqala emnyango kukunika ilungelo ngaphambi kwezimoto esezisondela kwesokudla.

Uphawu endaweni yokuhlangana lubalulekile. Umzungezo omncane onophawu lwawo lokulawula kufanele uqondwe ngomthetho walolo phawu, hhayi ngokuphatha zonke iziqhingi eziyindilinga ngokufanayo. Landela imigqa yemizila efanele futhi ungashintshi umzila phakathi komnyakazo ngaphandle kwethuba eliphephile.





Funda ukulawula okusebenzayo

Landela imiyalo esemthethweni yephoyisa kanye namarobhothi, izimpawu nemigqa elawula indawo yokuhlangana. Ukukhanya okuluhlaza kuvumela ukuqhubeka kuphela lapho indlela iphephile; akuvumeli ukuvimba indawo noma ukushayisa umuntu osewela.

Uma amarobhothi engasebenzi futhi kungekho phoyisa elilawula ithrafikhi, ulwazi olusemthethweni lwaseGauteng luthi indawo mayiphathwe njengesitobhi sezindlela ezine. Yima, hlola indlela ngayinye bese uhamba ngokulandelana kuphela uma kuphephile. Uma ukulandelana kokufika noma inhloso yomunye kungacacile, xazulula ukungqubuzana ngokuqapha kunokuphoqa ilungelo lokuqala.



Isimo esichaziwe

Irobhothi lakho liba luhlaza kodwa izimoto ezimile zigcwele umgwaqo ongaphesheya. Ukungena kungashiya ingemuva lakho livundlile endleleni yabanye. Linda ngaphambi kwendawo yokuhlangana kuze kube khona isikhala esanele sokuphuma, noma umshayeli ongemuva ekhalisa ihutha.

Sondela, nquma, uqede

Bona ukuthi yini elawulayo ngaphambi kokufika endaweni yokuhlangana, yehlisa ijubane, nquma ukuthi ngubani odedelayo, hlola zonke izindlela nokuphuma, bese uqedela umnyakazo ophephile. Qhubeka ubheke abantu nezinguquko zethrafikhi ngenkathi uwela.

Ukudlula nokudluliswa

Nquma ukuthi ukudlula kuvumelekile yini, khetha isikhala esanele futhi ugweme izingibe emabhasini, ezindaweni zokuwela nasemajikeni afihlekile.

Hlela konke ukudlula

Ngokujwayelekile dlula kwesokudla. Ungakaphumi endaweni yakho, hlola ukuthi ukudlula kuvunyelwe, umgwaqo ngaphambili uvulekile ngokwanele kuwo wonke umnyakazo, nokuthi ithrafikhi engemuva ayikaqali ukukudlula. Shiya isikhala esiphephile eceleni, dlula ngaphandle kokweqa ijubane elivunyelwe, bese ubuyela kuphela lapho ungeke unqamule phambi kwenye imoto.

Isikhala kufanele sanele ukuphuma, ukuhamba eceleni kwenye imoto nokubuyela emuva emzileni. Ukudlula imoto ehamba kancane ngawe kancane nje kungathatha ibanga elide. Ungaqali ngoba ungafika ekhoneni layo elingemuva kuphela ngaphambi kokufika kwemoto ezayo. Uma ukubona noma isikhala kungaqinisekile, linda.





Lapho ukudlula kwesobunxele kuvunyelwe khona

Dlula ngakwesobunxele kuphela esimweni esivunyelwe nalapho kuphephile. Izimo ezine zokuqala ezingezansi azivumeli ukudlula ehlombe noma emaphethelweni angaphandle. Umyalelo osemthethweni wephoyisa lomgwaqo uyisimo esihlukile; landela umyalelo onikiwe.

- Imoto engaphambili ijika kwesokudla noma ikhombise ngokusobala lokho, futhi kunesikhala esisemthethweni nesiphephile kwesobunxele sayo.
- Endaweni yasemadolobheni, umgwaqo wendlela eyodwa ubanzi ngokwanele olayini ababili noma ngaphezulu bethrafikhi.
- Endaweni yasedolobheni, umgwaqo wezinhlangothi ezimbili ubanzi ngokwanele imigqa emibili noma ngaphezulu yezimoto ezihambayo ohlangothini ngalunye.
- Umgwaqo wendlela eyodwa uhlukaniswe waba imizila ephawuliwe.
- Iphoyisa lomgwaqo liyalela lowo mnyakazo.

Imiqansa, amajika nabantu abafihlekile

Ungadluli lapho isiqongo, ijika noma esinye isithiyo sivimba ukubona okwanele kwethrafikhi ezayo. Izimo ezikhethekile zencwadi zikhuluma ngokudlula okuphela ngaphandle kokungena endleleni yabaphambene nawe, njengasemgwaqweni wendlela eyodwa noma ohlangothini lwakho olutholakala ngokufanele. Azisusi omunye umkhawulo noma isibopho sokugwema ingozi.

Ungayidluli imoto emile endaweni yokuwela yabahamba ngezinyawo ukuze ibavumele bawele lapho usondela kuyo uvela ngemuva. Ingafihla umuntu owelayo. Ebhasi elimile, yehlisa ijubane ubheke abantu abangaphuma kunoma yiluphi uhlangothi. Ukudlula okwenzeka ngaphakathi komzila nakho kungaba yingozi.

Isimo esichaziwe

Imoto ngaphambili ikhombisa ukujika kwesokudla endaweni yokuhlangana edolobheni. Kunehlombe elincane kuphela kwesobunxele sayo futhi abantu balinde eceleni. Isikhombisi sokujika kwesokudla sisodwa asikuvumeli ukusebenzisa lelo hlombe. Linda ngemuva kuze kutholakale indlela ephephile nesemthethweni yokudlula noma imoto iqede ukujika.

Izinto ezinhlanu zokuhlola ngaphambi kokudlula

Hlola imvume, ukubona, isikhala, ijubane nendlela ephephile yokubuyela. Uma kukhona okukodwa okungafezeki, ungaqali. Uma enye imoto ikudlula, gcina indawo engakwesobunxele engashintshi ngokuzuma futhi ungakhuphuli ijubane.

Ibanga lokulandela nesikhala sokuma

Sebenzisa igebe lesikhathi, ulenyuse uma izimo ziba zimbi futhi ushiye isikhala sokuphendula ngaphandle kokwethuka.

Kala igebe ngemizuzwana

Incwadi ifundisa igebe lokulandela okungenani lemizuzwana emibili ngezithuthuthu nezimoto ezilula, nemizuzwana emithathu ngezimoto ezisindayo ezimweni ezifanele. Igebe lesikhathi likhula ngokwalo ngamamitha lapho ijubane likhuphuka. Khetha indawo enganyakazi eceleni komgwaqo, uqale ukubala lapho imoto engaphambili iyidlula, uqinisekise ukuthi awufiki kuyo isikhathi singakapheli.

Lezi yizinkombandlela eziphansi zokufunda ezimweni ezinhle, hhayi isethembiso sokuthi yonke imoto izoma kulelo banga. Kusadingeka uphendule ngaphambi kokuqala ukubhuleka. Uma ubala isikhathi esincane kunesidingekayo, yehlisa ngokushelela ukuze wakhe isikhala; ungabhuleki ngokuzuma ukusenza.

Lapho igebe eliphansi linganele

Yandisa igebe uma ukubona noma ukubamba kwamasondo kukubi, umgwaqo umanzi, imoto ilayishe kakhulu noma esinye isimo sandisa isikhathi sokuma noma sokubona. Shiya indawo eyengeziwe uma ulandela imoto enkulu efihla umgwaqo ophambili. Ungalingisi ijubane layo ngoba usabona amalambu ayo angemuva kuphela.

Uma umshayeli ekulandela eduze kakhulu, yandisa isikhala esingaphambili ukuze ukwehlisa ijubane kwenzeke kancane. Ungasheshi udlule ijubane eliphephile noma elivunyelwe, futhi ungabhuleki ngokuzuma ukuze ujezise olandelayo. Mnikeze ithuba elisemthethweni lokudlula lapho likhona.



Isimo esichaziwe

Endaweni efanele enganyakazi, ubala uthi “kunye” kuphela ngaphambi kokuba imoto yakho ifike lapho imoto ehamba phambili idlulile khona. Umgwaqo umanzi. Udinga okungaphezu kwemizuzwana emibili evamile, ngakho yehlisa ijubane ngokushelela kuze kuvuleke igebe elikhulu. Umsebenzi ukubuyisa indawo yokuphendula neyokubhuleka, hhayi ukuqeda ukubala kuphela.

Gcina igebe lisebenziseka

Kala njalo lapho ijubane noma ithrafikhi kushintsha. Uma enye imoto igcwalisa igebe, libuyise ngomoya ophansi. Ibanga eliphephile lokulandela yindawo ongayisebenzisa ukubona, ukunquma nokunciphisa ijubane usalawula.

Lapho ungavunyelwe ukuma khona

Bona izindawo ezingavumeli ukuma nezizathu ezimbalwa ezivumela ukuma okungavunyelwe ngokujwayelekile.

Umkhawulo onezimo ezithile ezikhethekile

Ukuvinjelwa kokuma kusebenza ekumeni ngenhloso endaweni yezimoto. Kungadingeka ume ukugwema ukushayisana, ukulalela iphoyisa noma ngenxa yesimo esingaphezu kwamandla akho. Lokhu akuvumeli ukuletha impahla kalula, ukulanda umgibeli noma ukushaya ucingo endaweni evinjelwe.

Ukuma kungadala ingozi noma kuthatha imizuzwana embalwa. Ngaphambi kokuma eceleni, cabangela ibanga lokubona nendlela ezinye izimoto ezizoyidinga ukudlula yonke imoto yakho.

Amabhuloho, imigudu nezindawo zomgwaqo ezinciphile

Ungami lapho isakhiwo noma ububanzi bomgwaqo kwenza ukuphambuka kube nzima.



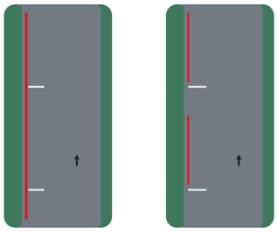


- Ungami emhubheni noma emgwaqweni ongaphansi, phezu kwebhuloho noma phakathi kuka-6 m kwanoma yikuphi kwalezi zakhiwo.
- Ungami engxenyeni encishisiwe yendawo yezimoto noma phakathi kuka-6 m wokuqala noma wokuphela kwayo.
- Ungami eceleni noma ngaphesheya komgodi noma isithiyo uma lokho kuzovimba noma kubeke ithrafikhi engozini.
- Ungami eceleni noma ngaphesheya kwenye imoto lapho indawo yezimoto ibanzi ngaphansi kuka-9 m.

Ukuwela, indlela nengozi

Ukuma okusemthethweni kufanele futhi kuhambisane nemithetho yendawo nokuwela.





- Ungami uphikisana nophawu lomgwaqo.
- Ungami kwesokudla ubheke ithrafikhi ezayo.
- Ungami ngaphakathi kwendawo ebekelwe ujantshi lapho umgwaqo uwela khona.

- Ungami phakathi kuka-9 m ohlangothini lwakho lokusondela endaweni yabahamba ngezinyawo ephawuliwe.
- Ungami kunoma iyiphi enye indawo lapho uzobeka khona ithrafikhi engozini noma uyivimbe.

Isimo esichaziwe

Ucelwa ukwehlisa umgibeli ngo-4 m ngemuva kokuphela kwebhuloho. Umgibeli uthembisa ukuphuma ngokushesha. Indawo ka-6 m yokungami isasebenza; thola indawo esemthethweni ekude. Uma ithrafikhi engaphambili ima ukugwema ukushayisana, ukuma kwakho ngenxa yalokho kuyisenzo esihlukile nesidingekayo.

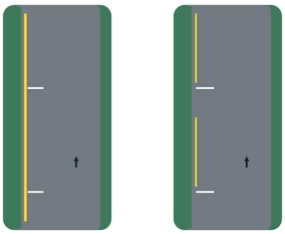
Ukupaka ngaphandle kokuvimba noma ukufihla ingozi

Khetha indawo esemthethweni, sebenzisa imikhawulo yamabanga futhi uhlukanise ukupaka emadolobheni nokwasemakhaya.

Izindawo lapho ukupaka kunqatshelwe

Ngaphambi kokushiya imoto imile, hlola izimpawu nemithetho ejwayelekile. Ukungabi khona kwemigqa ependiwe akwenzi yonke indawo ivunyelwe. Ukupaka kunqatshelwe lapho ukuma kungavunyelwe khona noma lapho uphawu likwenqabela. Landela umyalo osemthethweni wephoyisa; ukuma okuphoqwe yisimo esingaphezu kwamandla omshayeli kuhlukile ekukhetheni indawo yokupaka.





- Ohlangothini olufanayo lomgwaqo, ungapaki phakathi kuka-1.5 m ohlangothini ngalunye lwephayiphi lokucima umlilo elibonakala ngokucacile futhi elibonakala ukuthi liyini kubashayeli abahambayo, noma elikhonjiswe ngophawu olufanele.
- Ungafihli uphawu lomgwaqo.
- Ungaphumeli endleleni yabahamba ngezinyawo noma uvimbe indawo yokungena kwezimoto yomphakathi noma yangasese.
- Ungapaki lapho omunye umsebenzisi engakwazi ukubona noma ukudlula ngokuphepha.

Ngaphandle kwendawo yasemadolobheni

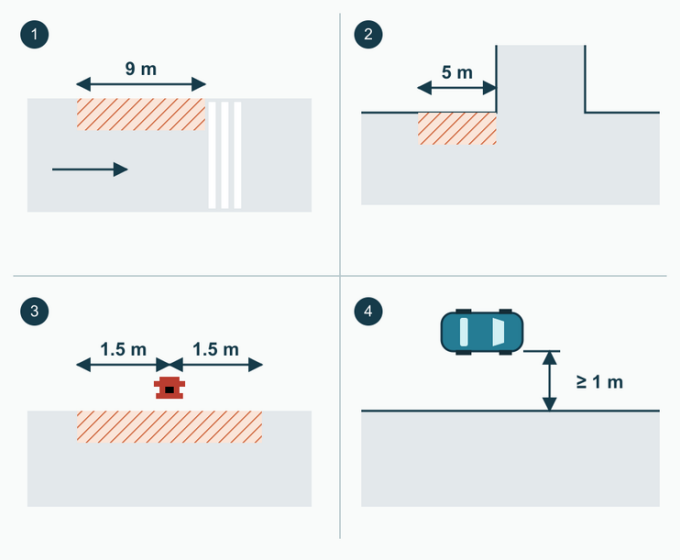
Ngaphandle kwedolobha, gcina imoto epakiwe ingekho endleleni yezimoto futhi yonke ingxenye ibe okungenani ku-1 m ukusuka emaphethelweni ayo, ngaphandle kwendawo yokupaka ephawulwe ngophawu olufanele. Ihlombe lingaphandle kwaleyo ndawo kodwa lingaba lincane kakhulu ukunikeza leso sikhala. Kala kuze kufike engxenyeni eseduze kakhulu yayo yonke imoto, hhayi isondo langaphandle kuphela.

Uma ingekho indawo esemthethweni nephephile, qhubekela endaweni efanele yokuma noma yokupaka. Amalambu ezingozi awasusi imfuneko yebanga futhi awagunyazi ukushiya imoto emzileni osebenzayo.

Ngaphakathi kwendawo yasemadolobheni

Ukupaka emadolobheni kunemikhawulo eyengeziwe yebanga nendawo. Hlola indlela yokusondela endaweni yokuwela ngaphambi kokukala indawo evikelekile.

Funda izingxenye ezine zomdwebo ngokwehlukana. Ingxenye 1 ikhombisa u-9 m wokungapaki ohlangothini lokusondela endaweni yabahamba ngezinyawo; 2 ikhombisa u-5 m wendawo yokuphambana; 3 ikhombisa u-1.5 m nhlangothi zombili zompompi womlilo; 4 ikhombisa yonke imoto okungenani u-1 m ngaphandle komngcele wendawo yezimoto ngaphandle kwedolobha. Indawo ebomvu ibonisa ukuvinjelwa ohlangothini lokusondela, hhayi imvume yokupaka kwenye indawo. Eminye imikhawulo isasebenza. Izingxenye azilinganiswanga ngesikali. La maphaneli akhombisa amabanga avamile. Sebenzisa umbandela wephayiphi elibonakalayo noma elinophawu nemithetho ehlukile yezimpawu zokupaka ekuweleni, empambanweni nangaphandle kwedolobha kulesi sifundo. Okuhlukile emthethweni owodwa akususi eminye imikhawulo yokuma, ingozi noma ukuvimba.



- Ungapaki phakathi kwamamitha angu-9 ohlangothini olusondela endaweni yokuwela yabahamba ngezinyawo ephawulwe ngezimpawu ezifanele, ngaphandle uma uphawu olufanele luvumela ukupaka. Eminye imikhawulo yokupaka isasebenza.
- Ungapaki phakathi kwamamitha angu-5 ukusuka empambanweni yemigwaqo ngaphandle uma uphawu lomgwaqo olufanele lukuvumela. Imvume ngaphansi kwalokhu okuhlukile ayisusi eminye imikhawulo esebenzayo.
- Ungapaki phezu noma ngaphesheya kwemishini evusa ukusebenza kwerobhothi.
- Paka eduze komngcele wesobunxele: ingaphandle lesondo langakwesobunxele akumele lidlule ku-450 mm ngaphakathi kwendawo yezimoto ukusuka emngceleni, ngaphandle uma ukuhlelwa okusebenzayo kuyala ngokomthetho okuhlukile.
- Ungapaki endleleni yezimoto engaphansi kuka-5.5 m ububanzi ngaphandle uma iya ohlangothini olulodwa futhi uphawu olufanele luvumela ukupaka.
- Ungapaki esiqhingini sethrafikhi, enxanxatheleni yabahamba ngezinyawo noma emzileni wabo.

Isimo esichaziwe

Isikhala esiseceleni side ngo-2 m futhi sinompompi womlilo phakathi. Imoto encane ingalingana ngokomzimba, kodwa indawo evinjelwe inwebeka ngo-1.5 m nhlangothi zombili zompompi. Ungasisebenzisi leso sikhala. Ukulingana kwemoto nokusala kwesikhala esisemthethweni kuyizivivinyo ezihlukile.

Ngaphambi kokuhamba uyishiye

Hlola izimpawu, indawo, izikhala nokuvimba; vikela imoto ukuthi inganyakazi bese ucisha injini ngaphambi kokuyishiya ingenamuntu. Phinda ubheke abantu nethrafikhi ngaphambi kokuvula umnyango noma ukuqala ukuhamba kamuva.

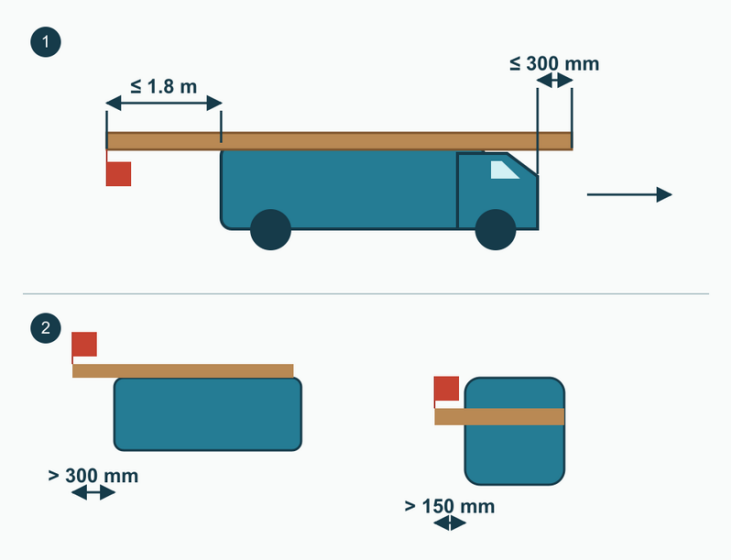
Xwayisa abanye ngomthwalo ophumele ngaphandle

Ukuphawula kuyadingeka lapho umthwalo uphuma ngaphezu kuka-150 mm eceleni noma ngaphezu kuka-300 mm ngemuva. Emini, sebenzisa amafulegi endwangu ebomvu okungenani angu-300 mm ngo-300 mm, alengiswe ngamakhona amabili asondelene. Emthwalweni ophumela eceleni, lenga amafulegi avundlile endleleni yokuhamba ngaphambili nangemuva kwalokho okuphumile. Emthwalweni ophumela ngemuva, phawula ubude bawo ngefulegi elivundlile endleleni yokuhamba ekugcineni, nobubanzi bawo ngamafulegi ahambisana nendlela yokuhamba ezinhlangothini zombili zalokho kugcina. Uma umthwalo ophumela ngemuva ungaphansi kuka-600 mm ububanzi, ifulegi elilodwa ekugcineni kwawo lanele.

Phakathi kokushona nokuphuma kwelanga, noma lapho abantu nezimoto kungabonakali kahle ku-150 m ngenxa yokukhanya okubi noma isimo sezulu, sebenzisa amalambu noma izibuyiseli ezibekiwe. Ekuphumeni eceleni, bonisa okumhlophe emngceleni wangaphandle wangaphambili nokubomvu kowangemuva. Ekuphumeni ngemuva phawula ububanzi ngokubomvu ekugcineni, nobude ngokuphuzi nhlangothi zombili ekugcineni. Uma ukuphuma ngemuva kubanzi ngaphansi kuka-600 mm, ilambu elibomvu elilodwa noma isibuyiseli sangemuva sanele ukuphawula lobo bubanzi.

Lezi zixwayiso zenza kubonakale ukuphuma okuvumelekile ngenye indlela. Azenzi okwedlulele noma umthwalo ongaboshiwe kube semthethweni. Ungasebenzisi umthetho wamafulegi wasemini olula njengomthetho ophelele wasebusuku.

Ingxenye 1 ihlukanisa umkhawulo ojwayelekile ka-300 mm ngaphambili no-1.8 m ngemuva nemingcele edinga isixwayiso. Ingxenye 2 ikhombisa ukuthi ukuphuma ngaphezu kuka-300 mm ngemuva noma kuka-150 mm eceleni kudinga izixwayiso ezibekiwe. Amafulegi abonisa ukuphawula kwasemini kuphela; sebenzisa okwasebusuku noma kokubona kabi okuchazwe ngenhla lapho kufanele. Umdwebo awulinganiswanga ngesikali futhi awususi imikhawulo yobubanzi, ubude obuphelele, ukulenga noma ukulayisha okuphephile.



Isimo esichaziwe

Ipulangwe liphuma ngo-500 mm ngemuva kwebhaki kodwa lisengaphakathi kokulenga kwangemuva okuvumelekile. Lidlula umngcele wesixwayiso ongu-300 mm, ngakho lidinga ifulegi lasemini noma ukuhlelwa kwezibuyiselo kwasebusuku/ukubona kabi okubekiwe. Umshayeli kufanele futhi alibophe, agcine amalambu nenombolo kubonakala.

Hlola ngaphambi kokwamukela umthwalo

Hlola isisindo esibhalisiwe, ubukhulu, ukubopha, ukubona komshayeli, amalambu namapuleti, izixwayiso zokuphuma ezidingekayo nokuthi ukuthwala abantu kuvumelekile yini. Ukulandela umthetho wokulenga kuphela akwenzi uhambo lube semthethweni.

Imithombo

Imithombo ihloliwe: 2026-10-16

Department of Transport - SA Learner Driver Manual: Rules of the Road (amakhasi: 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 40)

https://www.natis.gov.za/images/learners/1_Rules_of_the_Road_v100_Jun_2012.pdf

Department of Transport - SA Learner Driver Manual: Road Traffic Signs (amakhasi: 5, 6, 7, 11, 12, 13, 30, 31, 49, 52)

https://test.natis.gov.za/images/learners/2_Manual_on_Road_Traffic_Signs_v100_Jun_2012.pdf

National Road Traffic Act and Regulations - Gauteng-hosted historical consolidation (amakhasi: 248, 250, 251, 262, 301, 304, 311)

https://cmbinary.gauteng.gov.za/Media?Item=26&Location=/safety&Type=Services&path=safety/Documents/Legislation/National+Road+Traffic+Act,+1996+(Act+No.+93+of+1996).pdf

Gauteng Roads and Transport - Non-functional traffic signals

https://www.gov.za/news/media-statements/gauteng-roads-and-transport-vandalism-and-theft-targeting-traffic-signals

Government Gazette 32258 - GN R589: National Road Traffic Regulations amendment (amakhasi: 21)

https://www.gov.za/sites/default/files/gcis_document/201409/32258589.pdf

Government Gazette 40420 - GN 1408: National Road Traffic Regulations amendment (amakhasi: 2)

https://www.gov.za/sites/default/files/gcis_document/201611/40420gon1408.pdf

Funda ku-inthanethi

Gcina kwesobunxele, dlula kwesokudla
https://k53-app.co.za/zu/study/road-position

Ukuhlangana, imizungezo nokuwela umgwaqo
https://k53-app.co.za/zu/study/intersections

Ukudlula nokudluliswa
https://k53-app.co.za/zu/study/overtaking

Ibanga lokulandela nesikhala sokuma
https://k53-app.co.za/zu/study/following-distance

Lapho ungavunyelwe ukuma khona
https://k53-app.co.za/zu/study/stopping

Ukupaka ngaphandle kokuvimba noma ukufihla ingozi
https://k53-app.co.za/zu/study/parking

Ukubopha imithwalo, ukuphuma ngaphandle nabagibeli ezimotweni zezimpahla
https://k53-app.co.za/zu/study/loads

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