Isikhokelo sokufunda imithetho yendlela

Funda, uphinde ujonge uze uprinte izinto zokufunda ngolwimi lwakho. Akufuneki ubhalise.

I-K53 CLLT sisixhobo esizimeleyo sokulungiselela uvavanyo. Imibuzo nezikrini zokuzilolonga azilovavanyo olusemthethweni okanye ibhanki yalo yemibuzo epheleleyo. Amanqaku okuzilolonga awaqinisekisi ukuphumelela.

Izihloko zokufunda ezikhethiweyo. Sebenzisa izifundo ezikwi-intanethi ezidityanisiweyo ukuze uqhubeke ufunda; esi sikhokelo asiyigubungeli yonke isilabhasi okanye zonke iimeko ezizodwa ezivunyelwa ngumthetho wendlela.

Gcina ekhohlo, gqitha ngasekunene

Khetha icala nomzila ofanelekileyo, utshintshe indawo ngokukhuselekileyo uze uqonde imvume encinci yegxalaba.

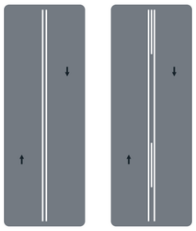
Sebenzisa icala nendawo yasekhohlo

Umgaqo jikelele kukugcina ekhohlo nokugqitha ngasekunene ngokuqhelekileyo. Isifundo esilandelayo, “Ukugqitha nokugqithwa”, sichaza imiqathango neemeko ezingaphandle kwalo mgaqo.

Qhuba ngasekhohlo kwendlela eya macala omabini ngaphandle kokuthintela okanye ukubeka engozini izithuthi ezizayo. Kwindlela yoluntu eyahluliweyo sebenzisa indawo yasekhohlo ngaphandle kokuba uphawu okanye ipolisa likuyalela okanye likuvumela enye indlela. Indawo engenanto kwelinye icala lesahluli ayingomzila wakho wokugqitha.

Xa umqobo ufuna usondele okanye uwele embindini, qala uqinisekise ukuba indlela ivulekile ngokwaneleyo kwaye ezizayo aziyi kuthintelwa okanye zibekwe engozini. Isithuba esinyanzela umqhubi ozayo aqhoboshe asikhuselekanga. Landela imigca ethintelayo kwaye ungasebenzisi umgaqo jikelele wokugcina ekhohlo ukungahoyi umyalelo ogunyazisiweyo.





Isalathisi sisicelo, asilolungelo lokuqala

Ngaphambi kokutshintsha umzila, jonga izithuthi ngaphambili, ecaleni nangasemva. Sebenzisa izipili nokujonga okufanelekileyo kwiindawo ezingabonakaliyo, yalatha kwangethuba uze uhambe kuphela xa umzila uvulekile kwaye intshukumo ingathinteli okanye ibeke omnye engozini. Qhubeka ujonge ngelixa utshintsha indawo; enye imoto inokungena kwakweso sithuba.

Musa ukutyibilika uwele umgca womzila kuba indlela yakho sele iza kujika. Ukuba ithuba elikhuselekileyo lidlulile, qhubeka uye kwenye indlela esemthethweni. Isithuthi esikhulu sidinga indawo

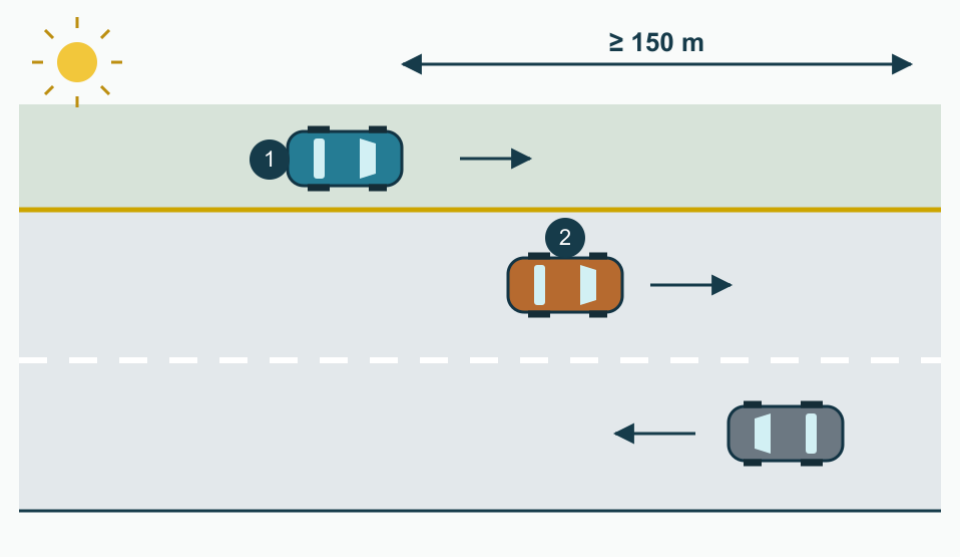
eninzi kwaye singafihla isithuthuthu ecaleni kwaso; cinga ngesithuthi sonke nomthwalo, hayi ikhabhini kuphela.

Imvume yegxalaba encinci yasemini

Umqhubi wesithuthi angaya kwigxalaba lasekhohlo ukuvumela esinye sidlule kuphela phantsi kwayo yonke imiqathango engezantsi. Le mvume ayivumeli umqhubi olandelayo oqhelekileyo ukuba adlule egxalabeni. Umyalelo osemthethweni wepolisa lendlela yimeko eyahlukileyo.

Jonga igxalaba ngokwalo ukuba alinabahambi, abakhweli beebhayisekile, izithuthi ezimileyo, inkunkuma okanye umda owehlayo. Xa kukho umqathango ongafezekanga, hlala kwindawo yezithuthi uvumele omnye alinde. Ububele mabuhlale busemthethweni kwaye bukhuselekile.

Emzobeni, 1 sisithuthi esiya kwigxalaba lasekhohlo ukuvumela isithuthi 2 sigqithe. Kukho umzila omnye kwicala ngalinye kwaye kusemini. Kufuneka ukwazi ukubona ngokucacileyo abantu nezithuthi endleleni kumgama obuncinane oyi-150 m. Yonke eminye imiqathango yokhuseleko nayo kufuneka ifezeke; umfanekiso uwodwa awugunyazisi ukusetyenziswa kwegxalaba. Awuzotywanga ngokwesikali.



- Kufuneka kube phakathi kokuphuma nokutshona kwelanga.
- Indlela kufuneka ibe nomzila omnye kwicala ngalinye.
- Esinye isithuthi kufuneka sibe sikudlula.
- Kufuneka ukwazi ukwenza oko ngaphandle kokubeka wena, ezinye izithuthi, abahambi ngeenyawo okanye impahla engozini.
- Kufuneka ukwazi ukubona ngokucacileyo abantu nezithuthi endleleni kumgama obuncinane oyi-150 m.

Yenza ukugqitha okusemthethweni kube lula

Xa ugqithwa, gcina ekhohlo kangangoko kukhuselekile kwaye musa ukunyusa isantya. Akunyanzelekanga ungene kwigxalaba eliyingozi. Kufuphi nebhasi emileyo lindela abantu baphume apho bengenakuzibona ezizayo; nciphisa ingozi ngaphambi kokufika kwindawo yayo efihlakeleyo ngaphambili okanye ngasemva.

Umzekelo ochaziweyo

Sele kurhatyela kwindlela enomzila omnye kwicala ngalinye. Ilori ilandela kufuphi ikukhanyisela ngezibane. Imvume yegxalaba yezithuthi ifuna imini nayo yonke eminye imiqathango; uxinzelelo olungasemva alwenzi ukuqhuba egxalabeni kube semthethweni. Gcina indawo nesantya esikhuselekileyo, emva koko usebenzise indawo yokumisa evumelekileyo xa kufuneka uvulele abanye.

Uluhlu lokujonga indawo

Khetha icala elisemthethweni, jonga yonke intshukumo, yalatha ngaphambi kokutshintsha indawo uze ugcine umsantsa okhuselekileyo. Sebenzisa igxalaba kuphela phantsi kwemvume yalo ethile; ungaze ulithathe njengomzila jikelele wokugqitha.

Iziphambuka, imijikelo nokuwela indlela

Ngena kuphela xa yonke intshukumo ikhuselekile, landela umyalelo olawulayo uze usebenzise ilungelo elichanekileyo kwimijikelo.

Yiba nendawo yokugqiba intshukumo

Phambi kokuwela okanye ukungena kwisiphambuka, qinisekisa ukuba ungagqiba ngaphandle kokubeka abanye engozini okanye ukubathintela. Jonga indawo apho isithuthi sonke siza kuphelela khona, hayi isithuba phambi kwebhampa kuphela. Umgca ongaphaya kwesiphambuka ungakushiya uvale abanye nangona ukukhanya okuluhlaza kukuvumele usondele.

Jonga indlela nganye uze ujonge kwakhona abasebenzisi ekunzima ukubabona, ingakumbi izithuthuthu, iibhayisekile nabahambi. Isithuthi esikhulu esijikayo sidinga ixesha nendawo yokukhupha umva nomthwalo waso. Musa ukuthembela ekukunikeni umqondiso ngesandla komnye umqhubi xa omnye umgca wezithuthi usafihlakele.

Imijikelo nemiyalelo elawulayo

Kumjikelo nika indlela kwizithuthi ezisondela ngasekunene kwakho ngaphakathi kuwo, ngaphandle kokuba uphawu okanye ipolisa liyalela ngenye indlela. Sondela kancinci ngokwaneleyo ukuze ubone ezo zithuthi uze ume xa kufuneka. Musa ukucinga ukuba ubukhulu besithuthi sakho okanye ukufika kwakho kuqala emnyango kukunika ilungelo ngaphezu kwezisondela ngasekunene.

Uphawu kwisiphambuka lubalulekile. Umjikelo omncinci onophawu lwawo mawutolikwe ngomthetho waloo phawu, kunokuphatha zonke iziqithi ezingqukuva ngokufanayo. Landela imigca efanelekileyo kwaye ungatshintshi umzila phakathi kwentshukumo ngaphandle kwethuba elikhuselekileyo.





Funda ulawulo olusebenzayo

Thobela imiyalelo esemthethweni yepolisa nemiqondiso, iimpawu nemigca elawula isiphambuka. Ukukhanya okuluhlaza yimvume yokuqhubeka kuphela xa indlela ikhuselekile; ayiyomvume yokuvala isiphambuka okanye ukubetha umntu osewela.

Xa iirobhothi zingasebenzi kwaye kungekho polisa likhokelayo, ulwazi olusemthethweni lwaseGauteng luthi indawo mayiphathwe njengendawo yokumisa enamacala amane. Yima, jonga indlela nganye uze uhambe ngokulandelelana xa kukhuselekile. Xa ukufika okanye injongo yomnye kungacacanga, sombulula ukungqubana ngononophelo kunokunyanzela ilungelo lokuqala.



Umzekelo ochaziweyo

Isibane sakho siba luhlaza kodwa izithuthi ezimileyo zigcwele indlela engaphaya. Ukungena kungashiya umva wakho unqumla indlela yabanye. Linda ngaphambi kwesiphambuka de kubekho indawo eyaneleyo yokuphuma, nokuba umqhubi ongasemva ukhalisa ihutha.

Sondela, gqiba uze ugqibe intshukumo

Chonga ulawulo ngaphambi kokufika, thoba isantya, gqiba ukuba ngubani omele anike indlela, jonga zonke iindlela nendawo yokuphuma uze ugqibe intshukumo ekhuselekileyo. Qhubeka uqaphela abahambi notshintsho lwezithuthi ngexesha lokuwela.

Ukugqitha nokugqithwa

Gqiba ukuba ukugqitha kusemthethweni na, khetha indawo eyaneleyo uze uphephe imigibe kwiibhasi, kwiindawo zokuwela nakumagophe angabonakaliyo.

Cwangcisa konke ukugqitha

Ngokuqhelekileyo gqitha ngasekunene. Ngaphambi kokuphuma kwindawo yakho, jonga ukuba kuvumelekile, ukuba indlela ivulekile ngokwaneleyo kuyo yonke intshukumo nokuba izithuthi ezingasemva azikaqali ukukugqitha. Shiya umsantsa okhuselekileyo ecaleni, gqitha ungadluli kumda wesantya uze ubuyele kuphela xa ungasayi kunqumla phambi kwesinye.

Indawo kufuneka yanele ukuphuma, ukuhamba ecaleni kwesinye isithuthi nokubuyela. Isithuthi esihamba kancinci nje kunawe sinokuthatha umgama omde ukusigqitha. Musa ukuqala kuba ungafikelela kwikona yaso yangasemva ngaphambi kokufika kwesizayo kuphela. Linda xa ukubona okanye isithuba singaqinisekanga.





Xa ukugqitha ngasekhohlo kuvunyelwa

Dlula ngasekhohlo kuphela kwimeko evumelekileyo naxa kukhuselekile. Iimeko ezine zokuqala ezingezantsi azivumeli ukudlula egxalabeni okanye kumphetho ongaphandle. Umyalelo osemthethweni wepolisa lendlela yimeko eyahlukileyo; landela umyalelo onikiweyo.

- Isithuthi esiphambili sijika ngasekunene okanye sibonise ngokucacileyo loo njongo, kwaye kukho indawo ekhuselekileyo nesemthethweni ngasekhohlo kwaso.
- Edolophini, indlela eya kwicala elinye ibanzi ngokwaneleyo kwimigca emibini okanye ngaphezulu yezithuthi.
- Edolophini, indlela eya macala omabini ibanzi ngokwaneleyo kwimigca emibini okanye ngaphezulu yezithuthi ezihambayo kwicala ngalinye.
- Indlela eya kwicala elinye yahlulwe yaba yimizila ephawulweyo.
- Ipolisa lendlela liyalela loo ntshukumo.

Iincopho, amagophe nabantu abafihlakeleyo

Musa ukugqitha apho incopho, igophe okanye omnye umqobo uthintela ukubona ngokwaneleyo izithuthi ezizayo. Imvume eyahlukileyo encwadini yeyokugqitha okunokugqitywa ngaphandle kokungena kwindlela yezichaseneyo nawe, njengakwindlela eya kwicala elinye okanye kwicala lakho elifumaneka ngokufanelekileyo. Ayisusi omnye umqathango okanye uxanduva lokuphepha ingozi.

Musa ukudlula isithuthi esime kwindawo yokuwela yabahambi ngeenyawo ukuze sibavumele bawele xa usondela kuso uvela ngasemva. Sinokufihla umntu owelayo. Kwibhasi emileyo, thoba isantya ujonge abantu abanokuphuma nangasiphi isiphelo. Ukugqitha okungaphakathi komzila nako kusenokuba yingozi.

Umzekelo ochaziweyo

Imoto ephambili yalatha ngasekunene kwisiphambuka sedolophu. Kukho igxalaba elincinci kuphela ngasekhohlo, nabahambi balinde ecaleni. Isalathisi sokujika ngasekunene sisodwa asikuvumeli usebenzise elo gxalaba. Linda ngasemva de kubekho indlela ekhuselekileyo nesemthethweni yokugqitha okanye imoto igqibe ukujika.

Izinto ezintlanu zokujonga phambi kokugqitha

Jonga imvume, ukubona, indawo, isantya nendlela ekhuselekileyo yokubuyela. Xa enye ingafezekanga, ungaqali. Xa esinye sikugqitha, gcina indawo yasekhohlo elindelekileyo unganyusi isantya.

Umgama wokulandela nendawo yokumisa

Sebenzisa umsantsa wexesha, uwandise xa iimeko zisiba mbi uze ushiye indawo yokuphendula ungoyiki.

Linganisa umsantsa ngemizuzwana

Incwadi ifundisa ubuncinane imizuzwana emibini kwizithuthuthu nezithuthi ezilula, nemizuzwana emithathu kwezinsinda kwiimeko ezifanelekileyo. Umsantsa wexesha ukhula ngeemitha ngokuzenzekelayo xa isantya sikhula. Khetha indawo engashukumiyo ecaleni, uqale ukubala xa esiphambili siyidlula, uqinisekise ukuba awufiki kuyo lingekapheli ixesha.

Ezi zizikhokelo eziphantsi zokufunda kwiimeko ezintle, hayi isithembiso sokuba sonke isithuthi sinokuma kuloo mgama. Kufuneka usabele phambi kokuqalisa ukuqhobosha. Xa ixesha olibalayo lincinci, yehlisa ngokutyibilikayo wakhe indawo; musa ukuqhobosha ngesiquphe ukuyenza.

Xa ubuncinane bunganelanga

Yandisa umsantsa xa ukubona okanye ukubambelela kubi, indlela imanzi, isithuthi silayishwe kakhulu okanye enye imeko yandisa ukumisa nokujonga. Shiya indawo eyongezelekileyo xa ulandela esikhulu esifihla indlela ngaphambili. Musa ukukopa isantya saso kuba usabona izibane zaso zangasemva kuphela.

Xa omnye elandela kufuphi kakhulu ngasemva, yandisa indawo ngaphambili ukuze ukwehla kwesantya kwenzeke kancinci. Musa ukunyusa ngaphaya kwesantya esikhuselekileyo okanye esisemthethweni, kwaye ungaqhoboshi kabukhali ukohlwaya olandelayo. Yenza ithuba elisemthethweni lokuba agqithe xa kunokwenzeka.



Umzekelo ochaziweyo

Kwindawo efanelekileyo engashukumiyo ubala uthi “nye” kuphela ngaphambi kokuba imoto yakho ifike kwindawo esiphambili esiyidlulileyo. Indlela imanzi. Ufuna ngaphezu kwemizuzwana emibini eqhelekileyo, ngoko thoba ngokutyibilikayo de kuvuleke umsantsa omkhulu. Injongo kukubuyisa indawo yokusabela nokuqhobosha, hayi ukugqiba ukubala kuphela.

Gcina umsantsa usebenziseka

Linganisa rhoqo xa isantya okanye izithuthi zitshintsha. Xa esinye singena kwisithuba, sakhe kwakhona ngokuzola. Umgama okhuselekileyo yindawo onokuyisebenzisa ukubona, ukugqiba nokuthoba ugcine ulawulo.

Apho ungavumelekanga ukumisa khona

Chonga iindawo zokungami nezizathu ezimbalwa ezivumela ukumisa okuqhele ukuthintelwa.

Umda oneemeko ezithile ezahlukileyo

Ukuthintelwa kokumisa kusebenza ekumeni ngenjongo kwindawo yezithuthi. Usenokufuneka ume ukuphepha ungquzulwano, ukuthobela ipolisa okanye ngenxa yesizathu esingaphaya kwamandla akho. Ezi mvume azivumeli ukuhambisa impahla lula, ukulanda umkhweli okanye ukufowuna kwindawo engavumelekanga.

Ukuma kunokwenza ingozi nokuba yimizuzwana embalwa. Phambi kokusondela ecaleni, cinga ngomgama wokubona nendlela ezinye izithuthi eziya kuyidinga ukujikeleza sonke isithuthi.

Iibhulorho, itonela neendlela ezinciphileyo

Musa ukumisa apho ukwakheka okanye ububanzi bendlela kwenza ukuphepha kube nzima.



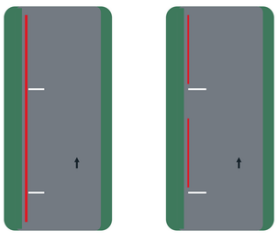


- Musa ukumisa kwitonela okanye kwindlela engaphantsi, phezu kwebhulorho okanye ngaphakathi kwe-6 m yayo.
- Musa ukumisa kwinxalenye ecuthweyo okanye ngaphakathi kwe-6 m yokuqala okanye yokuphela kokucutheka.
- Musa ukumisa ecaleni okanye malunga nomgodi okanye umqobo xa oko kuya kuthintela okanye kubeke abanye engozini.
- Musa ukumisa ecaleni okanye malunga nesinye isithuthi apho indlela yezithuthi ingaphantsi kwe-9 m ububanzi.

Ukuwela, icala nengozi

Ukumisa okusemthethweni kufuneka kuhambelane nemithetho jikelele yendawo nokuwela.





- Musa ukumisa ngokuchasene nophawu lwendlela.
- Musa ukumisa kwicala lasekunene ujonge izithuthi ezizayo.
- Musa ukumisa kummandla kaloliwe kwindawo yokuwela.
- Musa ukumisa ngaphakathi kwe-9 m kwicala lakho lokusondela kwindawo yabahambi ephawulweyo.

• Musa ukumisa kwenye indawo apho unokubeka khona izithuthi engozini okanye uzithintele.

Umzekelo ochaziweyo

Ucelwa ukwehlisa umkhweli kwi-4 m emva kokuphela kwebhulorho. Uthembisa ukuphuma ngokukhawuleza. Ummandla we-6 m wokungami usasebenza; fumana indawo esemthethweni ekude. Xa izithuthi ngaphambili zima ukuphepha ungquzulwano, ukumisa ngenxa yazo sisenzo esahlukileyo nesiyimfuneko.

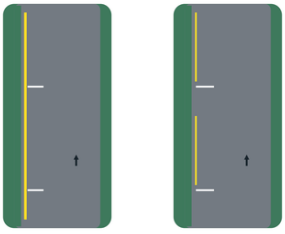
Ukupaka ungavali okanye ufihle ingozi

Khetha indawo esemthethweni, usebenzise imida yemigama uze wahlule ukupaka edolophini nasemaphandleni.

Apho ukupaka kuthintelwe khona

Phambi kokushiya isithuthi simile, jonga iimpawu nemithetho jikelele. Ukungabikho kwemigca epeyintiweyo akwenzi zonke iindawo zibe semthethweni. Ukupaka kuthintelwe apho ukumisa kuthintelwe khona nalapho uphawu lukuthintela khona. Landela umyalelo osemthethweni wepolisa; ukumisa okunyanzeliswa sisizathu esingaphaya kwamandla kwahlukile ekukhetheni indawo yokupaka.





- Kwicala elinye lendlela, musa ukupaka ngaphakathi kwe-1.5 m macala omabini ombhobho wokucima umlilo obonakala ngokucacileyo nochongekayo kubaqhubi abahambayo, okanye ophawulwe ngophawu olufanelekileyo.
- Musa ukufihla uphawu lwendlela.
- Musa ukuphuma ungene kwindledlana yabahambi okanye uvale indawo yokungena kwezithuthi yabucala okanye yoluntu.
- Musa ukupaka apho omnye engakwazi ukubona okanye ukugqitha ngokukhuselekileyo.

Ngaphandle kwendawo yasezidolophini

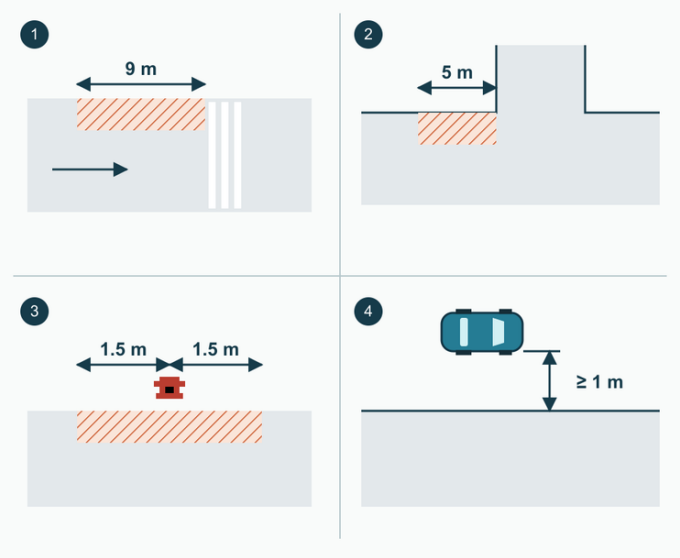
Ngaphandle kwedolophu, gcina isithuthi esipakiweyo singekho kwindlela yezithuthi kwaye yonke inxalenye ibe ubuncinane kwi-1 m ukusuka kumda wayo, ngaphandle kwendawo yokupaka ephawulwe ngophawu olufanelekileyo. Igxalaba lingaphandle kodwa lisenokuba lincinci kakhulu ukushiya loo ndawo. Linganisa ukuya kweyona nxalenye ikufuphi yesithuthi sonke, hayi ivili langaphandle kuphela.

Xa kungekho ndawo esemthethweni nekhuselekileyo, qhubeka uye kwindawo efanelekileyo yokumisa okanye ukupaka. Izibane zengozi azisusi imfuneko yomgama kwaye azigunyazisi ukushiya isithuthi kumzila osebenzayo.

Ngaphakathi kwendawo yasezidolophini

Ukupaka edolophini kunemida eyongezelelekileyo yomgama nendawo. Jonga icala lokusondela kwindawo yokuwela ngaphambi kokulinganisa indawo ekhuselekileyo.

Funda amacandelo amane omzobo ngokwahlukileyo. Icandelo 1 libonisa i-9 m yokungapaki kwicala lokusondela kwindawo yabahambi; 2 libonisa i-5 m yesiphambuka; 3 libonisa i-1.5 m kwicala ngalinye lompompi womlilo; 4 libonisa isithuthi sonke ubuncinane i-1 m ngaphandle komda wendawo yezithuthi ngaphandle kwedolophu. Indawo ebomvu ibonisa umda wokusondela, hayi imvume yokupaka kwezinye iindawo. Eminye imida isasebenza. Amacandelo akazotywanga ngokwesikali. Ezi phaneli zibonisa imigama eqhelekileyo. Sebenzisa umqathango wombhobho obonakalayo okanye ophawuliweyo nemithetho eyahlukileyo yeempawu zokupaka ekuweleni, kwisiphambuka nangaphandle kwedolophu kwesi sifundo. Imvume eyahlukileyo kumthetho omnye ayisusi ezinye izithintelo zokumisa, ingozi okanye ukuthintela.



- Musa ukupaka ngaphakathi kweemitha eziyi-9 kwicala elisondela kwindawo yokuwela yabahambi ngeenyawo ephawulwe ngeempawu ezifanelekileyo, ngaphandle kokuba uphawu olufanelekileyo luvumela ukupaka. Ezinye izithintelo zokupaka zisasebenza.
- Musa ukupaka ngaphakathi kweemitha eziyi-5 ukusuka kwisiphambuka ngaphandle kokuba uphawu lwendlela olufanelekileyo luyakuvumela. Imvume phantsi kwalo mthetho ukhethekileyo ayicimi ezinye izithintelo ezisebenzayo.
- Musa ukupaka phezu okanye ngaphaya kwesixhobo esivusa irobhothi.
- Paka kufuphi nomda wasekhohlo: icala langaphandle levili lasekhohlo malingenzi ngaphezu kwe-450 mm ngaphakathi kwendawo yezithuthi ukusuka kumda, ngaphandle kokuba ulungiselelo olusebenzayo luyalela ngokusemthethweni okunye.
- Musa ukupaka kwindlela yezithuthi engaphantsi kwe-5.5 m ububanzi ngaphandle kokuba iya kwicala elinye kwaye uphawu olufanelekileyo luvumela ukupaka.
- Musa ukupaka kwisiqithi sezithuthi, kummandla okanye kumzila wabahambi ngeenyawo.

Umzekelo ochaziweyo

Isithuba ecaleni sinde nge-2 m kwaye sinompompi womlilo embindini. Imoto encinci ingangena ngokobukhulu kodwa indawo engavumelekanga ingu-1.5 m macala omabini ompompi. Musa ukusisebenzisa. Ukungena kwemoto nokushiya indawo esemthethweni zizinto ezimbini ezahlukileyo.

Ngaphambi kokuhamba uyishiye

Jonga iimpawu, indawo, imigama nezithintelo; khusela isithuthi singashukumi uze ucime injini ngaphambi kokusishiya singenamntu. Phinda ujonge abantu nezithuthi ngaphambi kokuvula ucango okanye ukuhamba kamva.

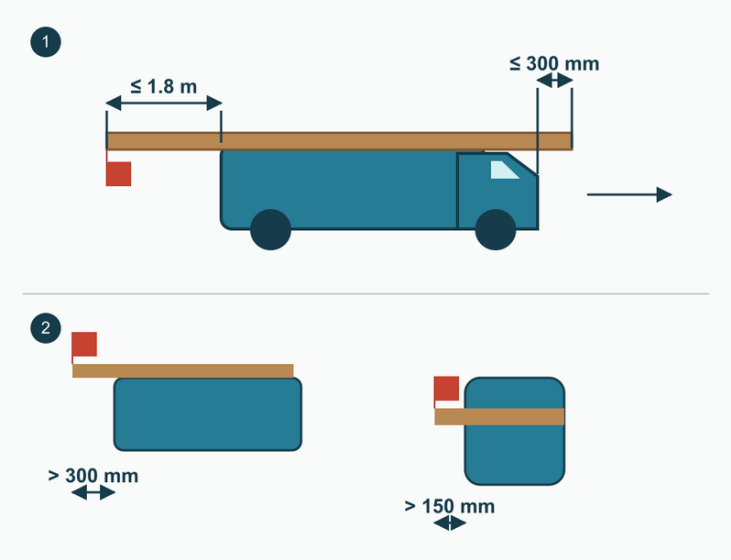
Lumkisa abanye ngomthwalo ophumileyo

Ukuphawula kuyafuneka xa umthwalo uphuma ngaphezu kwe-150 mm ecaleni okanye ngaphezu kwe-300 mm ngasemva. Emini, sebenzisa iiflegi zelaphu elibomvu ubuncinane eziyi-300 mm nge-300 mm, zixhonywe ngeekona ezimbini ezikufuphi. Kumthwalo ophumela ecaleni, xhoma iiflegi ezinqamleza icala lokuhamba ngaphambili nangasemva kwaloo ndawo iphumileyo. Kumthwalo ophumela ngasemva, phawula ubude bawo ngeflegi enqumla icala lokuhamba esiphelweni, nobubanzi bawo ngeeflegi ezihamba kwicala elinye nelokuhamba kumacala omabini eso siphelo. Ukuba umthwalo ophumela ngasemva ungaphantsi kwe-600 mm ububanzi, iflegi enye esiphelweni sawo yanele.

Phakathi kokutshona nokuphuma kwelanga, okanye xa abantu nezithuthi zingabonakali ngokucacileyo kwi-150 m ngenxa yokukhanya okubi okanye imozulu, sebenzisa izibane okanye izibonakalisi ezibekiweyo. Ekuphumeni ecaleni bonisa okumhlophe kumda wangaphandle wangaphambili nokubomvu kowangasemva. Kokungasemva phawula ububanzi ngobomvu esiphelweni nobude ngokutyheli kumacala omabini esiphelweni. Xa ukuphuma ngasemva kuncinane kune-600 mm ububanzi, isibane esibomvu okanye isibonakalisi esinye sanele ukuphawula obo bubanzi.

Ezi zilumkiso zenza ukuphuma okuvumelekileyo ngenye indlela kubonakale. Azenzi okugqithisileyo okanye umthwalo ongabotshwanga kube semthethweni. Musa ukuthatha umthetho weeflegi wasemini olula njengopheleleyo wasebusuku.

Icandelo 1 lahlula owona mda waphambili we-300 mm nowangasemva we-1.8 m kumanqanaba afuna izilumkiso. Icandelo 2 libonisa ukuba ngaphezu kwe-300 mm ngasemva okanye i-150 mm ecaleni kufuna izilumkiso ezibekiweyo. Iiflegi zibonisa ukumakwa kwasemini kuphela; sebenzisa indlela yasebusuku okanye yokubona okubi echazwe ngasentla xa kufanelekile. Umzobo awukho ngokwesikali kwaye awususi imida yobubanzi, ubude, ukulenga okanye ukulayisha ngokukhuselekileyo.



Umzekelo ochaziweyo

Iplanga liphuma nge-500 mm ngasemva kwebhakhi kodwa lingaphakathi komda wokulenga ovumelekileyo. Ligqitha kwi-300 mm yesilumkiso, ngoko lifuna iflegi yasemini okanye izibonakalisi zasebusuku/zokubona okubi ezibekiweyo. Umqhubi makalibophe agcine izibane nenombolo zibonakala.

Jonga ngaphambi kokwamkela umthwalo

Jonga ubunzima obubhalisiweyo, ubukhulu, ukubotshwa, ukubona komqhubi, izibane neepleyiti, izilumkiso ezifanelekileyo nokuba ukuthwala abantu kuvumelekile na. Ukufeza umda wokulenga kuphela akwanelanga ukwenza uhambo lube semthethweni.

Imithombo

Imithombo ihloliwe: 2026-10-16

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https://www.natis.gov.za/images/learners/1_Rules_of_the_Road_v100_Jun_2012.pdf

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Funda kwi-intanethi

Gcina ekhohlo, gqitha ngasekunene
https://k53-app.co.za/xh/study/road-position

Iziphambuka, imijikelo nokuwela indlela
https://k53-app.co.za/xh/study/intersections

Ukugqitha nokugqithwa
https://k53-app.co.za/xh/study/overtaking

Umgama wokulandela nendawo yokumisa
https://k53-app.co.za/xh/study/following-distance

Apho ungavumelekanga ukumisa khona
https://k53-app.co.za/xh/study/stopping

Ukupaka ungavali okanye ufihle ingozi
https://k53-app.co.za/xh/study/parking

Imithwalo ebotshelelweyo, ukuphuma ngaphandle nabantu kwezempahla
https://k53-app.co.za/xh/study/loads

I-K53 CLLT sisixhobo esizimeleyo sokulungiselela uvavanyo. Imibuzo nezikrini zokuzilolonga azilovavanyo olusemthethweni okanye ibhanki yalo yemibuzo epheleleyo. Amanqaku okuzilolonga awaqinisekisi ukuphumelela.