K53 CLLT / Tshivenda

Tsumbavhulwo ya zwilangi zwa goloi

Vhalani, vusulusani ni gandise zwishumiswa zwa u guda nga luambo lwaṋu. A hu ṱoḓei u ḓiṅwalisa.

K53 CLLT ndi ndugiselo yo ḓiimisaho. Mbudziso na zwikirini zwayo a si mulingo wa tshiofisi kana bannga yawo yoṱhe ya mbudziso, nahone maraga dza nḓowedzo a dzi khwaṱhisedzi u phasa.

Zwipiḓa na zwilangi zwa tshithuthuthu

Ḓivhani zwipiḓa zwa tshithuthuthu, ni wane tshilangi tsha tshanḓa na tsha mulenzhe tshiṅwe na tshiṅwe, ni ṱalutshedze zwi shumaho zwoṱhe.

Vhalani tshifanyiso ni kha vhudzulo ha mureili

Sedzani sa mureili o dzulaho o livha phanḓa: tsha monde na tsha u ḽa ndi masia awe. Tshiko tshi sumbedza zwithuthuthu na tsumbo ya mavhili mararu; ḓivhani tshipiḓa nga mushumo na fhethu hatsho, hu si nga muvhala kana tshivhumbeo tsha goloi.

Tshifanyiso tshi re na nomboro tshi ṱalutshedza tshithuthuthu tshi re na magiya tsho sumbedzwaho. Bugu i dovha ya bula tshikuta tsha muḓagasi, fhedzi a i ṋei thebulu ya zwilangi kana nḓila ya u tshi shumisa yo fhambanaho. Ni songo humbula uri zwikuta zwoṱhe zwi na kiḽatshi, tshishintshi tsha magiya kana bireki ya mulenzhe zwo sumbedzwaho.



Zwilangi zwi re na nomboro na mishumo yazwo

- 1 - Tshishintshi tsha magiya: tshilangi tsha mulenzhe tsho sumbedzwaho tsha u khetha giya.
- 2 - Kiḽatshi: tshifari tsha tshanḓa tsha monde tshi fhambanyaho nzhini na bogisi ḽa magiya, tshi shumiswa na tshishintshi tsha magiya.
- 3 - Zwivhoni zwa murahu zwa monde na zwa u ḽa: sedzani goloi dzi re murahu ha tshithuthuthu.
- 4 - Bireki ya phanḓa: tshifari tsha tshanḓa tsha u ḽa tshi shumisa bireki ya phanḓa tsha dovha tsha vhonetshela luvhone lwa u ima.

- 5 - Tshifari tsha u engedza luvhilo: tshifari tshi moniswa nga tshanḓa tsha u ḽa tshi langa luvhilo lwa nzhini na u dzhena ha mapfura khayo.
- 6 - Switshi ya zwisumbedzi: i sumbedza ndivho ya u kona kana u shintsha sia.
- 7 - Bireki ya murahu: bireki ya mulenzhe yo sumbedzwaho; ni songo i ṱanganyisa na tshifari tsha bireki ya phanḓa.
- 8 - Zwifari zwa u livhisa: zwi langa sia ḽa tshithuthuthu.
- 9 - Thannga ya mapfura: i ḓivheni phanḓa ha tshidzulo; a si bireki kana tshilangi tsha u livhisa.

U shintsha magiya na u langa luvhilo

U shintsha giya hu shumisa tshishintshi 1 na kiḽatshi 2 zwoṯhe. Tshishintshi tshi khetha giya; kiḽatshi i fhambanya nzhini na bogisi ḽa magiya. U bula tshifari tsha u engedza luvhilo fhedzi a zwi ḓivhadzi zwilangi zwa u shintsha giya.

Tshifari 5 tshi engedza kana tsha fhungudza luvhilo lwa nzhini. Ṯhanganyo yo fhelelaho ya u langa luvhilo buguni ndi bireki ya phanḓa 4, tshifari tsha u engedza luvhilo 5 na bireki ya murahu 7. U fhungudza u engedza luvhilo na u bireka ndi zwiito zwo fhambanaho naho zwoṯhe zwi tshi kwama luvhilo.

U ima na tshikhala tsha u ima

U imisa tshithuthuthu, tshiko tshi ṱanganya bireki ya phanḓa 4 na ya murahu 7. Nga u ṱavhanya phanḓa ha u ima tshoṯhe hu katelwa na kiḽatshi 2: zwilangi 2, 4 na 7. Izwi zwi fhambanya u bireka na tshiito tsha kiḽatshi tshi engedzwaho magumoni a u ima.

Tshikhala tsha u ima tshi vha tshilapfu nḓilani yo ṉukalaho, nga luvhilo luhulwane na musi no hwala munameli. Nyimele idzi tharu dzi tshi engedza kha tsumbo ya tshiko. Ni songo lavhelela tshikhala tshi fanaho musi iṅwe yadzo i tshi shanduka.

U sedza, u sumbedza na u shintsha sia

Zwivhoni 3 zwi sumbedza goloi dza murahu, switshi ya zwisumbedzi 6 i amba ndivho yaṉu, zwifari 8 zwi shintsha sia. Ndi mishumo yo fhambanaho: u funga tshisumbedzi a zwi konisi tshithuthuthu, na u sedza kha tshivhoni a zwi sevhi vhaṅwe nḓilani.

Kha u kona kha khona yo songanaho vhukuma, tshiko tshi bula zwilangi 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 7 na 8: tshishintshi tsha magiya, kiḽatshi, zwivhoni, bireki dzoṯhe mbili, tshifari tsha u engedza luvhilo na zwifari zwa u livhisa. Ndi tshigwada tshi shumaho kha u kona, hu si ndaela ya u zwi shumisa zwoṯhe nga tshifhinga tshithihi.

Nyimele dzo ṱalutshedzwaho na mvusuludzo

Tsumbo: ni ṱoḓa u sumbedza u kona tsha monde ni tshi sedza goloi dza murahu. Shumisani zwivhoni 3 u sedza na switshi ya zwisumbedzi 6 u sumbedza. Zwifari 8 zwi livhisa; a zwi dzheni vhudzuloni ha u sedza kana tshiga.

Tsumbo: mbudziso i vhudzisa zwilangi zwa u ima, ya tevhela nga zwine zwa katelwa phanḓa nyana ha u ima tshoṱhe. Phindulo ya u thoma ndi 4 na 7; ya vhuvhili ndi 2, 4 na 7. Vhalani tshiteṅwa tsha tshiito, hu si ipfi “ima” fhedzi.

Mvusuludzo: ḓivhani nomboro dzoṱhe ṱahe ni sa tou humbulela nga mbonalo; fhambanyani zwilangi zwa tshanḓa na zwa mulenzhe; fhambanyani u sedza, u sumbedza, u shintsha magiya, u livhisa na u bireka. Ṱalutshedzani uri u ṇukala, luvhilo na munameli zwi shandula hani nyimele ya u ima.

Zwilangi zwa goloi i leluwaho: magiya a tshanḓa na a u ḓishintsha

Vhalani tshifanyiso tsha zwilangi zwa goloi i leluwaho, ni fhambanye magiya a tshanḓa na a u ḓishintsha, ni ṱumanye tshilangi na mushumo wa u reila.

Vhalani tshifanyiso ni kha vhudzulo ha mureili

Vhalani zwifanyiso zwa goloi i leluwaho ni kha tshidzulo tsha mureili. Vhili ḽa u livhisa ḽi kha tsha u ḽa kha tsumbo idzi. Shumisani tshifanyiso tsha nomboro na thebulu ya zwipiḓa: zwifanyiso zwa goloi dzo fhambanaho zwi sumbedza uri switshi na zwifari a zwi kombetshedzei u fana nga tshivhumbeo kana fhethu.



Vhambedzani magiya a tshanḓa na a u ḓishintsha

Kha nzudzanyo ya magiya a tshanḓa yo sumbedzwaho, pheḓala tharu ndi kiḽatshi 8 tsha monde, bireki 9 vhukati na tshiṱavhanyisi 10 tsha u ḽa. Tshishintshi tsha magiya 6 na bireki ya u paka 7 ndi zwilangi zwo fhambanaho. Fhethu ha pheḓala a si mushumo wayo: gudani zwoṱhe.

Nzudzanyo ya magiya a u ḓishintsha i na bireki 9 na tshiṱavhanyisi 10, fhedzi a i na pheḓala ya kiḽatshi 8. Tshikhethi tsha magiya tshi shuma u fhambana na tshishintshi tsha magiya a tshanḓa. Ni songo engedza kiḽatshi kha tshifanyiso nga uri nomboro dzi bva kha 7 dza ya kha 9.

Tshiko tshi amba uri dziṅwe goloi dzi na bireki ya u paka i shumiswaho nga mulenzhe. “Bireki ya u paka” i ṱalutshedza mushumo; “bireki ya tshanḓa” a zwi khwaṱhisedzi uri goloi yoṱhe i na tshifari tsha tshanḓa. Fhambanyani pheḓala kana tshifari kha bireki ya u imisa 9.



Zwilangi zwi re na nomboro na mishumo yazwo

- 1 - Tshivhoni tsha murahu tsha vhukati: sedzani goloi dza murahu nga tshivhoni tsha ngomu.
- 2 - Tshisuli tsha fasiṱere: tshi kunakisa fasiṱere ḽa phanḓa, na musi mvula i tshi fhungudza u vhona.
- 3 - Zwivhoni zwa nnḓa: sedzani goloi dza murahu na dza masia; khethani tsha u ḽa musi ni tshi sedza murahu nga tsha u ḽa.
- 4 - Vhili ḽa u livhisa: ḽi shintsha sia ḽa goloi.
- 5 - Switshi ya zwisumbedzi: i amba ndivho ya u kona tsha monde kana tsha u ḽa kana u shintsha sia.
- 6 - Tshishintshi kana tshikhethi tsha magiya: tshi khetha giya; u shintsha nga tshanḓa hu dovha ha shumisa kiḽatshi 8.
- 7 - Bireki ya u paka: i fara goloi yo pakiwaho i sa tshimbili.
- 8 - Kiḽatshi: i thusa u dzhenisa kana u bvisa giya kha goloi ya magiya a tshanḓa; a i ho kha nzudzanyo ya magiya a u ḓishintsha.
- 9 - Bireki ya u imisa: tshilangi tsha mulenzhe tshi fhungudzaho luvhilo kana u imisa goloi.
- 10 - Tshiṱavhanyisi: tshilangi tsha mulenzhe tshi engedzaho luvhilo; a si tsha tshanḓa.
- 11 - Luṋanga: lu sevha vhaṅwe nḓilani u thusa u thivhela khombo ya u thulana.

U shintsha magiya na u langa luvhilo

Kha goloi ya magiya a tshanḓa, u shintsha hu shumisa tshishintshi 6 na kiḽatshi 8 zwoṱhe. Tshishintshi tshi khetha giya, kiḽatshi ya thusa u dzhenisa kana u bvisa. Tsumbo ya goloi i leluwaho i dovha ya ḓivhadza kiḽatshi u thivhela nzhini u dzima phanḓa nyana ha u ima tshoṱhe.

Sedzani tshivhoni tsha vhukati 1 ni sa athu shintsha luvhilo kana u bireka, sa zwine tsumbo dza goloi i leluwaho dza ṱoḓa. Bireki 9 i fhungudza luvhilo kana ya imisa; tshiṱavhanyisi 10 tshi engedza luvhilo. U sedza murahu zwi thusa u pfesesa nyimele ya goloi phanḓa ha u shintsha.

U imisa na u paka

Shumisani bireki ya u imisa 9 u fhungudza luvhilo kana u imisa goloi i tshimbilaho, na kha mbudziso ya tshiko ya u ima ha shishi. Shumisani bireki ya u paka 7 u i fara i sa tshimbili musi yo pakiwa kana yo siiwa i si na muthu. Ni songo ṱanganyisa u imisa na u i fara yo pakiwa.

Tshikhala tsha u ima tshi vha tshilapfu nḓilani yo ṇukalaho na nga luvhilo luhulwane. Munameli kana muhwalo na zwone zwi tshi engedza kha tsumbo dza tshiko. Ni songo lavhelela tshikhala tshi fanaho musi iṅwe ya nyimele idzi i tshi shanduka.

U sedza, u sumbedza na u shintsha sia

Phanḓa ha u shintsha sia, sedzani nga zwivhoni zwo teaho ni shumise tshisumbedzi 5 u amba ndivho yaṋu. Vhili 4 ḽa kona u shintsha sia. Tshivhoni tsha vhukati 1 na zwa nnḓa 3 zwoṯhe zwi swikelela ṱhoḓea ya tshiko ya u sedza murahu na masia.

Kha u kona kha khona yo songanaho vhukuma nga goloi i leluwaho ya magiya a tshanḓa, tshiko tshi bula 1, 4, 6, 8, 9 na 10: tshivhoni tsha vhukati, vhili, tshishintshi tsha magiya, kiḽatshi, bireki na tshiṱavhanyisi. Gudani mushumo wa tshiṅwe na tshiṅwe. Mutevhe a si ndaela ya u tsikeledza pheḓala dzoṯhe nga tshifhinga tshithihi.

Nyimele dzo ṱalutshedzwaho na mvusuludzo

Tsumbo: mvula i thoma musi ni tshi tea u fhungudza luvhilo. Zwisuli 2 zwi shuma kha fasiṱere ḽa phanḓa, tshivhoni 1 tshi ṇea mafhungo a murahu, bireki 9 i fhungudza luvhilo. Nḓila yo ṇukalaho i dovha ya engedza tshikhala tsha u ima. Tshilangi tshithihi a tshi koni u ita mishumo iyi miṋa yoṯhe.

Tsumbo: ni bva kha tshifanyiso tsha magiya a tshanḓa na ya kha a u ḓishintsha. Tshilangi tshi siho ndi kiḽatshi 8. Bireki 9 na tshiṱavhanyisi 10 zwi dzula zwi hone, na bireki ya u paka i na mushumo wayo wo fhambanaho wa u fara.

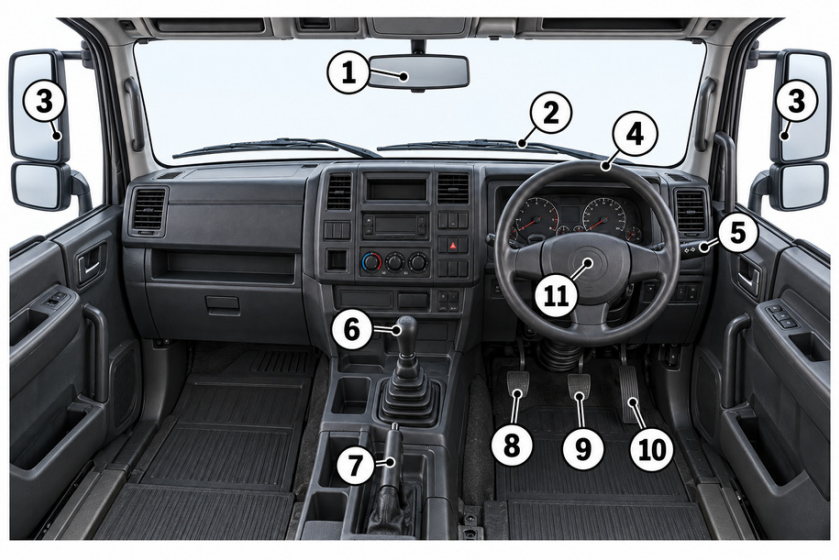
Mvusuludzo: wanani zwilangi zwoṯhe zwa nomboro, ni ṱalutshedze pheḓala dza magiya a tshanḓa na a u ḓishintsha, ni fhambanye bireki dza u imisa na dza u paka, ni ṱumanye u sedza, u sumbedza, u vhona na u shintsha magiya na zwilangi zwo teaho. Shumisani nyimele dza tshikhala tsha u ima kha nyimele yo fhelelaho.

Zwilangi zwa goloi i lemelaho: magiya a tshanḓa na a u ḓishintsha

Ḓivhani nzudzanyo ya khabini na pheḓala dza goloi i lemelaho, ni ṱalutshedze zwilangi zwa u sedza, u kona, u imisa na u fara goloi i sa tshimbili.

Vhalani tshifanyiso ni kha vhudzulo ha mureili

Vhalani zwifanyiso zwa goloi i lemelaho ni kha tshidzulo tsha mureili. Vhambedzani khabini na zwifanyiso zwa dashibodo na pheḓala. Zwivhoni zwihulwane zwa nnḓa, zwilangi zwa u livhisa na pheḓala zwi tea u ḓivhiwa nga mishumo yazwo, hu si u kopa tshivhumbeo tsha dashibodo ya goloi i leluwaho.

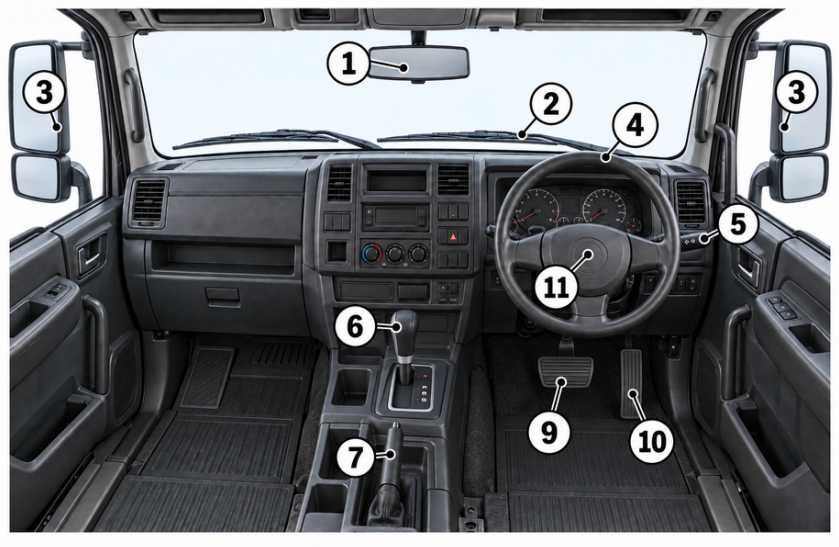


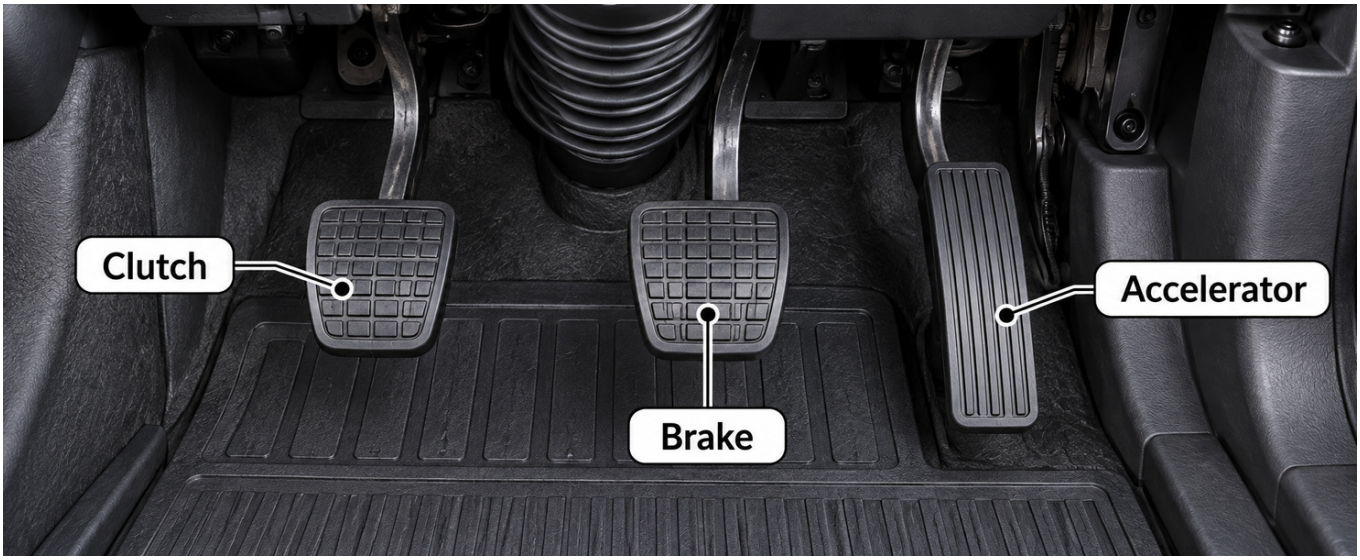
Vhambedzani magiya a tshanḓa na a u ḓishintsha

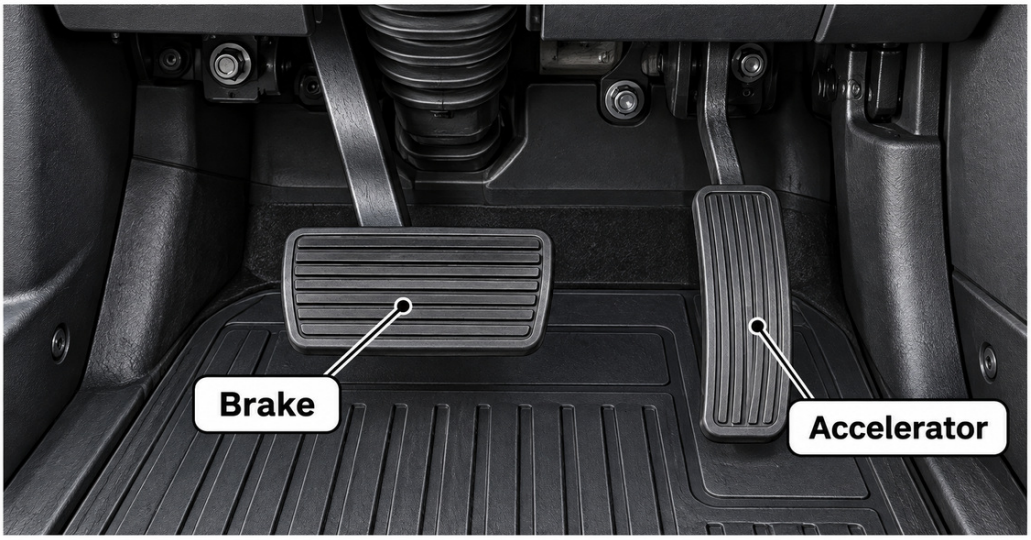
Kha nzudzanyo ya magiya a tshanḓa yo sumbedzwaho, pheḓala tharu ndi kiḽatshi 8 tsha monde, bireki 9 vhukati na tshiṱavhanyisi 10 tsha u ḽa. Tshishintshi tsha magiya 6 na bireki ya u paka 7 ndi zwilangi zwo fhambanaho. Fhethu ha pheḓala a si mushumo wayo: gudani zwoṱhe.

Nzudzanyo ya magiya a u ḓishintsha i na bireki 9 na tshiṱavhanyisi 10, fhedzi a i na pheḓala ya kiḽatshi 8. Tshikhethi tsha magiya tshi shuma u fhambana na tshishintshi tsha magiya a tshanḓa. Ni songo engedza kiḽatshi kha tshifanyiso nga uri nomboro dzi bva kha 7 dza ya kha 9.

Tshifanyiso tsha pheḓala dza goloi i lemelaho ya magiya a tshanḓa tshi sumbedza kiḽatshi, bireki na tshiṱavhanyisi; tsha magiya a u ḓishintsha tshi sumbedza bireki na tshiṱavhanyisi fhedzi. Bugu yo vhulungwaho a i gudisi u ṱola mutsiko wa bireki dza muya, zwifhungudzi zwa luvhilo kana mutevhe wa u khetha magiya a u ḓishintsha. Zwenezwo zwi ṱoḓa ngudo ya goloi yeneyo.







Zwilangi zwi re na nomboro na mishumo yazwo

- 1 - Tshivhoni tsha murahu tsha vhukati: sedzani goloi dza murahu nga tshivhoni tsha ngomu.
- 2 - Tshisuli tsha fasiṱere: tshi kunakisa fasiṱere ḽa phanḓa, na musi mvula i tshi fhungudza u vhona.
- 3 - Zwivhoni zwa nnḓa: sedzani goloi dza murahu na dza masia; khethani tsha u ḽa musi ni tshi sedza murahu nga tsha u ḽa.
- 4 - Vhili ḽa u livhisa: ḽi shintsha sia ḽa goloi.
- 5 - Switshi ya zwisumbedzi: i amba ndivho ya u kona tsha monde kana tsha u ḽa kana u shintsha sia.
- 6 - Tshishintshi kana tshikhethi tsha magiya: tshi khetha giya; u shintsha nga tshanḓa hu dovha ha shumisa kiḽatshi 8.
- 7 - Bireki ya u paka: i fara goloi yo pakiwaho i sa tshimbili.
- 8 - Kiḽatshi: i thusa u dzhenisa kana u bvisa giya kha goloi ya magiya a tshanḓa; a i ho kha nzudzanyo ya magiya a u ḓishintsha.
- 9 - Bireki ya u imisa: tshilangi tsha mulenzhe tshi fhungudzaho luvhilo kana u imisa goloi.
- 10 - Tshiṱavhanyisi: tshilangi tsha mulenzhe tshi engedzaho luvhilo; a si tsha tshanḓa.

• 11 - Luṉanga: lu sevha vhaṅwe nḓilani u thusa u thivhela khombo ya u thulana.

U shintsha magiya na u langa luvhilo

Tsumbo ya goloi i lemelaho i ḓivhadza kiḽatshi 8 u thusa u shintsha magiya, ya i ṱanganya na tshishintshi 6 musi hu tshi khethwa ḽiṅwe giya. A zwi ambi uri kiḽatshi i yoṱhe i khetha giya. Tshiṱavhanyisi 10 ndi tshilangi tsha mulenzhe tsho fhambanaho tshine tshiko tsha tshi ḓivhadza tsha u engedza kana u fhungudza luvhilo.

U imisa, u paka na u ima kha mukwita

Bireki ya u imisa 9 i fhungudza luvhilo kana ya imisa goloi i lemelaho. Bireki ya u paka 7 i thivhela yo pakiwaho u tshimbila; tshiko tshi dovha tsha bula 7 u thivhela u humela murahu musi yo ima kha mukwita muhulwane. Ni songo vhea tshiṱavhanyisi 10 vhudzuloni ha mushumo wonoyo wa u fara.

Tsumbo ya tshikhala tsha u ima tsha goloi i lemelaho i bula zwiraru zwi tshi engedzaho: nḓila yo ṉukalaho, luvhilo luhulwane na goloi yo hwalaho. Zwoṱhe zwiraru zwi a shuma. U ḓivha bireki yo teaho a zwi ambi uri goloi i ima kha tshikhala tshi fanaho kha nyimele dzoṱhe.

U sedza, u sumbedza na u shintsha sia

Kha u shintsha sia ho dzudzanywaho, tshiko tsha goloi i lemelaho tshi ṱanganya nga ho livhaho tshivhoni tsha vhukati 1, zwivhoni zwa nnḓa 3 na tshisumbedzi 5. U sedza na u sumbedza zwi fhambana na u livhisa nga vhili 4. Tshisumbedzi a tshi khwaṱhisedzi uri nḓila yo vulea.

Kha u kona kha khona yo songanaho vhukuma nga goloi i lemelaho ya magiya a tshanḓa, tshiko tshi bula 1, 3, 4, 6, 8, 9 na 10. U fhambana na tsumbo ya goloi i leluwaho, tshi katela nga ho livhaho zwivhoni zwa nnḓa 3. Gudani mishumo ya u sedza, u livhisa, magiya na luvhilo; ni songo dzhia mutevhe sa zwiito zwa tshifhinga tshithihi.

Nyimele dzo ṱalutshedzwaho na mvusuludzo

Tsumbo: goloi i lemelaho yo ima kha mukwita muhulwane nahone a yo ngo tea u humela murahu. Tshiko tshi ḓivhadza bireki ya u paka 7 kha mushumo wonoyo wa u fara. Izwi zwi fhambana na bireki 9 yo fhungudzaho luvhilo lwa goloi i tshimbilaho.

Tsumbo: ni ṱoḓa u shintsha sia nga goloi i lemelaho yo hwalaho. Ḓivhani zwivhoni 1 na 3 na tshisumbedzi 5 ni sa athu fhambanya vhili 4 kha zwilangi zwa magiya na luvhilo. Muhwalo na wone ndi tshiitisi tsha u lavhelela tshikhala tshilapfu tsha u ima.

Mvusuludzo: vhambedzani nzudzanyo dzoṱhe mbili dza pheḓala dza goloi i lemelaho; ḓivhani zwilangi zwa zwanḓa na milenzhe; ṱalutshedzani ṱhanganyo ya zwivhoni na zwisumbedzi, magiya a tshanḓa, u livhisa, u imisa na u fara kha mukwita. Ni songo humbula uri goloi dzi lemelaho dzoṱhe dzi na zwishumiswa zwi fanaho.

Zwiko

Zwiko zwo ṱoliwa: 2026-10-16

Department of Transport - SA Learner Driver Manual: Vehicle Components and Controls (masiaṱari: 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15)

https://www.natis.gov.za/images/learners/3_Vehicle_Controls_Manual_v100_Jun_2012.pdf

Vhalani kha inthanethe

Zwipiḓa na zwilangi zwa tshithuthuthu
https://k53-app.co.za/ve/study/code-1-vehicle-controls

Zwilangi zwa goloi i leluwaho: magiya a tshanḓa na a u ḓishintsha
https://k53-app.co.za/ve/study/code-2-vehicle-controls

Zwilangi zwa goloi i lemelaho: magiya a tshanḓa na a u ḓishintsha
https://k53-app.co.za/ve/study/code-3-vehicle-controls

K53 CLLT ndi ndugiselo yo ḓiimisaho. Mbudziso na zwikirini zwayo a si mulingo wa tshiofisi kana bannga yawo yoṱhe ya mbudziso, nahone maraga dza nḓowedzo a dzi khwaṱhisedzi u phasa.