Sicondziso sekufundza imitsetfo yemgwaco

Fundza, ubuyekete bese uphrinta tintfo tekufundza ngelulwimi lwakho. Akudzingeki ubhalise.

I-K53 CLLT iyinsita letimele yekulungiselela sivivinyo. Imibuto netikrini tekutilolonga akusiso sivivinyo lesisemtsetfweni noma lonkhe libhange laso lemibuto. Emaphuzu ekutilolonga awacinisekisi kuphumelela.

Tihloko tekufundza letikhetsiwe. Sebentisa tifundvo taku-inthanethi letixhunyiwe kute uchubeke ufundze; lesicondziso asifaki yonkhe isilabhasi noma konkhe lokwehlukile lokuvunyelwe ngumtsetfo wemgwaco.

Hlala ngesancele, dlula ngesekudla

Khetsa luhlangotsi nemzila lofanele, shintja indzawo ngokuphepha ucondze imvume lencane yelihlombe.

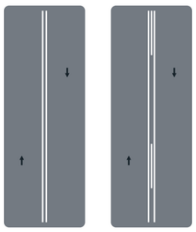
Sebentisa luhlangotsi nencenye yesancele

Umgomo lojwayelekile kukuhlala ngesancele nekutsi ngalokujwayelekile udlule ngesekudla. Sifundvo lesilandzelako, “Kudlula nekudluliswa”, sichaza imibandzela netimo letivunyelwe letehlukile kulo mgomo.

Shayela ngesancele emgwacweni lohamba tinhlangotsi totimbili ngaphandle kwekuvimba noma kubeka letitako engotini. Kulowehlukanisiwe sebenzisa incenye yesancele ngaphandle uma luphawu noma liphoyisa liyalela noma livumela lenye indlela. Incenye lengenalutfo ngalena kwesihlukanisi ayisiwo umzila wakho wekudlula.

Uma sithiyo sikuphoqa usondele noma welele emkhatsini, cinisekisa kucala kutsi indlela ivulekile ngalokwanele nekutsi letitako ngeke tivinjwe noma tibekwe engotini. Sikhala lesiphoqa lotako abhuleke asiphephile. Landzela imigca levimbelako, ungasebentisi umtsetfo lojwayelekile wekugcina ngesancele kunganaki umyalo logunyatiwe.





Sikhombi sicelo, asisiniketi lilungelo lekucala

Ngaphambi kwekushintja umzila, hlola letingaphambili, letiseceleni naletingemuva. Sebentisa tibuko nekubheka lokufanele tindzawo letingabonakali, khomba kusenesikhatsi, uhambe kuphela uma umzila uvulekile nekunyakata kungavimbi noma kubeke lomunye engotini. Chubeka ubheka lapho ushintja; lenye imoto ingangena esikhaleni sinye.

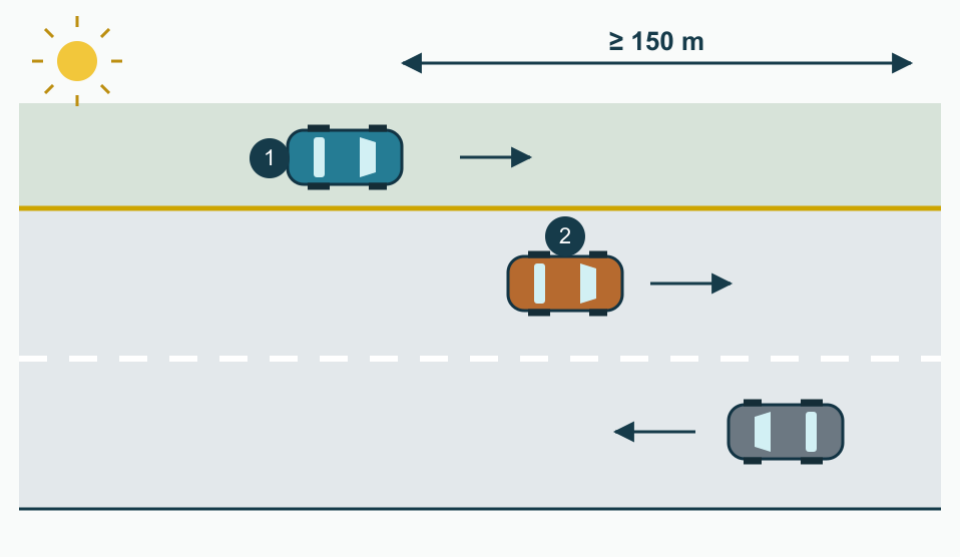
Ungachezuki uwele umugca ngoba indlela yakho seyijika. Uma litfuba leliphephile selendlulile, chubekela kulenye indlela levumelekile. Imoto lenkhulu idzinga indzawo lenkhulu, ingafihla sitfutfutfu leseceleni; cabangela yonkhe imoto nemtfwalo, hhayi ikhabhini kuphela.

Imvume lelinganiselwe yelihlombe emini

Umshayeli wemoto angaya ehlombe lesancele kuvumela lenye idlule kuphela ngaphansi kwayo yonkhe imibandzela lengentasi. Lemvume ayivumeli umshayeli lolandzelako levamile kudlula ehlombe. Umyalo losemtsetfweni weliphoyisa lemgwaco usimo lesehlukile.

Hlola lihlombe kutsi alinabahambi, bagibeli bemabhayisikili, timoto letimile, imfucumfucu noma umphetho lowehlako. Uma umbandzela munye ungafezeki, hlala endzaweni yetimoto lomunye alindze. Inhlonipho kufanele ihlale isemtsetfweni iphephile.

Emdwebeni, 1 yimoto leya elihlombe lesancele kuvulela imoto 2 idlule. Kunemzila munye kuluhlangotsi ngalunye futsi kusemini. Kufanele ukhone kubona bantfu netimoto emgwacweni ngalokucacile ebangeni lokungenani lelingu-150 m. Yonkhe leminye imibandzela kufanele ifezeke; sitfombe sodvwa asigunyati lihlombe. Asentiwanga ngesikali.



- Kufanele kube emkhatsini wekuphuma nekushona kwelilanga.
- Umgwaco kufanele ube nemzila munye kuluhlangotsi ngalunye.
- Lenye imoto kufanele ibe ikwendlula.
- Kufanele ukhone kwenta loko ngaphandle kwekubeka wena, letinye timoto, labahamba ngetinyawo noma imphahla engotini.
- Kufanele ukhone kubona bantfu netimoto emgwacweni ngalokucacile ebangeni lokungenani lelingu-150 m.

Yenta kudlula lokusemtsetfweni kube lula

Uma wedluliswa, gcina ngesancele ngangekuphephile futsi ungasheshi. Akudzingeki ungene elihlombe leliyingoti. Eduze kwebhasi lelimile lindzela bahambi baphume lapho bangaboni khona letitako; nciphisa ingoti ungakafiki engaphambili noma engemuva kwalo lokufihlekile.

Simo lesichaziwe

Sekuhwalala emgwacweni lonemzila munye kuluhlangotsi ngalunye. Iloli likulandzela eduze likukhanyisela ngemalambu. Imvume yelihlombe yemoto idzinga imini nayo yonkhe leminye imibandzela; kucindzetelwa ngemuva akwenti kuhamba elihlombe kube semtsetfweni. Gcina indzawo nesivinini lesiphephile bese usebentisa indzawo yekuma levumelekile uma kufanele uvulele labanye.

Luhla lwekuhlola indzawo

Khetsa luhlangotsi lolusemtsetfweni, hlola konkhe kunyakata, khomba ngaphambi kwekushintja, ugcine sikhala lesiphephile. Sebentisa lihlombe kuphela ngaphansi kwemvume yalo letsite; ungalitsatsi njengemzila lojwayelekile wekudlula.

Kuhlangana, tindilinga nekuwela umgwaco

Ngena kuphela lapho wonkhe umnyakato uphephile, landzela kulawula lokusebentako unikete lilungelo lelifanele endilingeni.

Yiba nendzawo yekucedza umnyakato

Ngaphambi kwekuwela noma kungena lapho kuhlangana khona, cinisekisa kutsi ungacedza ngaphandle kwekubeka labanye engotini noma kubavimba. Bheka indzawo lapho yonkhe imoto itawuphelela khona, hhayi sikhala ngaphambi kwebhampa kuphela. Lulayini longaphesheya ungakushiya uvimbe labanye noma lilambu leliluhlata likuvumele kutsi usondele.

Hlola tonkhe tindlela uphindze ubheke labangalula kubabona, ikakhulu titfutfutfu, emabhayisikili nebahambi. Imoto lenkhulu lejikako idzinga sikhatsi nesikhala sekukhupha ingemuva nemtfwalo. Ungatsembeli ekuniketweni imvume ngesandla ngumshayeli lapho lenye ithrafikhi isafihlekile.

Tindilinga nemiyalo lelawulako

Endilingeni dedela letisondzela ngesekudla ngaphakathi kwayo, ngaphandle uma luphawu noma liphoyisa lisho lokunye. Sondzela kancane ngalokwanele kutsi ubone letifanele ume uma kudzingeka. Ungacabangi kutsi bukhulu bemoto noma kufika kwakho kucala ekungeneni kukunika lilungelo ngetulu kwaletisondzela ngesekudla.

Luphawu lapho kuhlangana khona lubalulekile. Indilinga lencane leneluphawu lwayo kufanele ifundvwe ngekwemtsetfo walolo phawu, hhayi kutsatsa tonkhe tichingi letiyindilinga njengalefanako. Landzela imigca yetindlela lefanele ungashintji umzila kulomnyakato ngaphandle kwelitfuba leliphephile.





Fundza kulawula lokusebentako

Landzela imiyalo lesemtsetfweni yeliphoyisa nemarobhothi, timphawu nemigca lelawula indzawo. Lilambu leliluhlata livumela kuhamba kuphela uma indlela iphephile; alikuvumeli kuvimba indzawo noma kushaya umuntfu losewela.

Lapho emarobhothi angasebenti kungekho liphoyisa lelichubako, lwati lolusemtsetfweni lwaseGauteng lutsi kutsatfwe njengendzawo yekuma yetinhlangotsi letine. Yima, hlola tonkhe tindlela bese uhamba ngekulandzelana lapho kuphephile. Uma kulandzelana noma inhloso yalomunye ingacaci, xazulula kuphikisana ngekucaphela kunekuphoqa lilungelo.



Simo lesichaziwe

Lilambu lakho liba luhlata kodvwa timoto letimile tigcwele indlela lengaphesheya. Kungena kutawushiya ingemuva lakho livundlile endleleni yalabanye. Linda ungakangeni kuze kube nesikhala lesanele sekuphuma, noma lolandzelako ashaya lihutha.

Sondzela, ncuma, ucedze

Bona lokulawulako ngaphambi kwekufika, yehlisa sivinini, ncuma lodzinga kudedela, hlola tonkhe tindlela nendzawo yekuphuma, bese ucedzela ngokuphepha. Chubeka ubheka bahambi nekushintja kwetimoto lapho uwela.

Kudlula nekudluliswa

Ncuma kutsi kudlula kuvumelekile yini, khetha sikhala lesanele ugweme tingoti emabhasini, etindzaweni tekuwela nakumajika lafihlekile.

Hlela konkhe kudlula

Ngalokujwayelekile dlula ngesekudla. Ungakasuki endzaweni yakho, hlola kutsi kudlula kuvunyelwe, indlela ivuleke ngalokwanele kuwo wonkhe umnyakato, naletingemuva atikacali kukwedlula. Shiya sikhala lesiphephile eceleni, dlula ungendluli umkhawulo wesivinini, ubuyele kuphela uma ungeke unqamule phambi kwalomunye.

Sikhala kufanele senele kuphuma, kuhamba eceleni kwalomunye nekubuyela. Imoto lehamba kancane ngawe kancane nje ingatsatsa libanga lelidze kuyedlula. Ungacali ngoba ungafika ekhoneni layo langemuva ngaphambi kwekufika kwaletako kuphela. Uma kubonakala noma sikhala kungaciniseki, linda.





Lapho kudlula ngesancele kuvunyelwe

Dlula ngesancele kuphela esimeni lesivunyelwe nalapho kuphephile. Timo letine tekucala letingentasi ativumeli kudlula ehlombe noma emaphethelweni langaphandle. Umyalo losemtsetfweni weliphoyisa lemgwaco usimo lesehlukile; landzela umyalo loniketiwe.

- Imoto lengaphambili ijika ngesekudla noma ikhombise ngalokusobala leyo nhloso, futsi kunesikhala lesiphephile nalesisemtsetfweni ngesancele sayo.
- Edolobheni umgwaco loyindlela yinye ubanzi ngalokwanele kulayini lababili noma ngetulu.
- Endzaweni yelidolobha, umgwaco wetinhlangotsi letimbili ubanzi ngalokwanele imigca lemibili noma ngetulu yetimoto letihambako eluhlangotsini ngalunye.
- Umgwaco loyindlela yinye wehlukaniswe waba yimizila lemakwako.
- Liphoyisa liyalela lomnyakato.

Ticongo, emajika nebantfu labafihlekile

Ungendluli lapho sicongo, lijika noma lesinye sithiyo sivimbela kubonakala lokwanele kwaletako. Timvume letikhetsekile tencwadzi tikhuluma ngekudlula lokungacedvwa ngaphandle kwekungena endleleni yaletingaphambana nawe, njengemgwaco loyindlela yinye noma ngaphakathi kweluhlangotsi lwakho lolutfolakala ngalokufanele. Atisusi lomunye umkhawulo noma sibopho sekugwema ingoti.

Ungayendluli imoto leme endzaweni yekuwela yalabahamba ngetinyawo kute ibavumele bawele lapho usondzela kuyo uvela ngemuva. Ingafihla umuntfu lowelako. Ebhasini lelimile, yehlisa sivinini ubheke labangaphuma kunoma nguliphi liphetselo. Kudlula ngaphakathi kwemzila kungaba yingoti futsi.

Simo lesichaziwe

Imoto lengaphambili ikhomba kujika ngesekudla endzaweni yekuhlangana edolobheni. Kukhona lihlombe lelincane kuphela ngesancele sayo, nebantfu balindzile eceleni. Sikhombi sodvwa asivumeli kusebentisa lelo hlombe. Linda ngemuva kuze kube nendlela lephephile nevumelekile noma imoto icedze kujika.

Tihlolo letisihlanu ngaphambi kwekudlula

Hlola imvume, kubonakala, sikhala, sivinini nendlela lephephile yekubuyela. Uma kunye kungafezeki, ungacali. Uma lenye ikwedlula, gcina indzawo yesancele lengashintji ngalokungalindzeleki unganyusi sivinini.

Libanga lekulandzela nesikhala sekuma

Sebentisa ligebe lesikhatsi, ulenyuse uma timo tibi ushiye sikhala sekuphendvula ngaphandle kwekwesaba.

Kala ligebe ngemizuzwana

Incwadzi ifundzisa lokungenani ligebe lemizuzwana lemibili etitfutfutfwini netimotweni letilula, nalemitsatfu kuletisindzako etimeni letifanele. Ligebe lesikhatsi liyakhula ngemamitha uma sivinini sikhula. Khetsa liphuzu lelinganyakati eceleni, ucale kubala lapho lengaphambili ilidlula, ucinisekise kutsi awufiki lapho sikhatsi singakapheli.

Leti tinkhombandlela letiphansi tekufundza etimeni letinhle, hhayi setsembiso sekutsi yonkhe imoto itawuma kulelo banga. Kusadzinga uphendvule ngaphambi kwekubhuleka. Uma ubala lokungaphansi kwesikhatsi, yehlisa kancane wakhe sikhala; ungabhuleki ngekutuma kusenta.

Lapho lokuphansi kunganele

Yandisa ligebe uma kubonakala noma kubambelela kukubi, umgwaco umanti, imoto ilayishe kakhulu noma lesinye simo selula kuma nekubona. Shiya sikhala lesengeziwe ngemuva kwemoto lenkhulu lefihla indlela. Ungakopi sivinini sayo ngoba usabona emalambu ayo langemuva kuphela.

Uma lolandzelako asondzele kakhulu, yakha sikhala lesikhulu ngaphambili kutsi kwehlisa kwenteke kancane. Ungasheshi ngetulu kwalokuphephile noma lokuvunyelwe, ungabhuleki kabukhali kujezisa lolandzelako. Yenta litfuba lelisemtsetfweni kutsi akwedlule lapho likhona.



Simo lesichaziwe

Ephuzwini lelifanele ubala utsi “kunye” kuphela ngaphambi kwekufika emotweni yakho lapho lengaphambili idlulile. Umgwaco umanti. Udzinga ngetulu kwemizuzwana lemibili levamile, ngako yehlisa kancane kuze kuvuleke ligebe lelikhulu. Umsebenti kubuyisa sikhala sekuphendvula nekubhuleka, hhayi kucedza kubala kuphela.

Gcina ligebe lisebentiseka

Phindza ukale lapho sivinini noma timoto tishintja. Uma lenye igcwalisa ligebe, libuyise ngekuthula. Libanga leliphephile sikhala sekubona, kuncuma nekunciphisa usalawula.

Lapho ungavunyelwe kuma khona

Bona tindzawo tekungami netizatfu letimbalwa letivumela kuma lokuvame kuvinjelwa.

Umkhawulo lonetimo letikhetsekile

Kuvinjelwa kwekuma kusebenta ekumeni ngenhloso endzaweni yetimoto. Ungadzinga kuma kugwema kushayisana, kulalela liphoyisa noma ngesizatfu lesingetulu kwemandla akho. Loko akuvumeli kudiliva, kulandza umgibeli noma kufona ngekulula endzaweni lengavunyelwe.

Kuma kungadala ingoti noma kungemizuzwana lembalwa. Ungakahambi eceleni, cabangela libanga lekubona nendlela letinye letiyawuyidzinga kutungeleta yonkhe imoto.

Emabhuloho, emathaneli nemigwaco lenciphile

Ungami lapho kwakhiwa noma bubanti bemgwaco kwenta kuchezuka kube lukhuni.



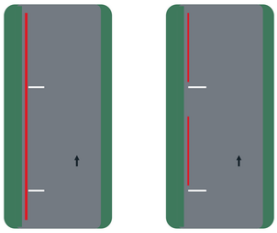


- Ungami ethanelini noma endleleni lengephansi, etulu kwelibhuloho noma ngaphakathi kwa-6 m kwako.
- Ungami encenyeni yemgwaco lenciphile noma ngaphakathi kwa-6 m kwekucala noma kwekuphela kwayo.
- Ungami eceleni noma ngaphesheya kwemgodzi noma sithiyo uma loko kutawuvimba noma kubeke letinye engotini.
- Ungami eceleni noma ngaphesheya kwalenye imoto lapho indzawo yetimoto ingaphansi kwa-9 m ngebubanti.

Kuwela, indlela nengoti

Kuma lokusemtsetfweni kufanele futsi kugcwalise imitsetfo yendzawo neyekuwela.





- Ungami uphikisa luphawu lwemgwaco.
- Ungami ngesekudla ubheke timoto letitako.
- Ungami endzaweni lejantji lapho kuwela khona umgwaco.
- Ungami ngaphakathi kwa-9 m ngeluhlangotsi lwakho lwekusondzela endzaweni yebahambi lemakwako.
- Ungami nakuyiphi lenye indzawo lapho kungafaka khona timoto engotini noma kutivimbe.

Simo lesichaziwe

Ucelwa kwehlisa umgibeli ku-4 m ngemva kwekuphela kwelibhuloho. Utsi utawuphuma ngekushesha. Indzawo ya-6 m yekungami isasebenta; tfola indzawo levumelekile lekudze. Uma letingaphambili tima kugwema kushayisana, kuma kwakho ngenxa yato kwehlukile futsi kuyadzingeka.

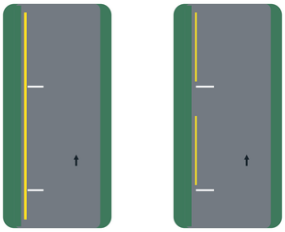
Kupaka ungavimbi noma ufihle ingoti

Khetsa indzawo levumelekile, usebentise imikhawulo yemabanga wehlukanise kupaka emadolobheni nasemaphandleni.

Tindzawo lapho kupaka kuvinjelwe

Ngaphambi kwekushiya imoto imile, hlola timphawu nemitsetfo jikelele. Kungabi khona kwemigca lependiwe akwenti tonkhe tindzawo tivunyelwe. Kupaka kuvinjelwe lapho kuma kuvinjelwe khona nalapho luphawu lukuvimba khona. Landzela umyalo weliphoyisa lovumelekile; kuma lokuphoqwa sizatfu lesingetulu kwemandla emshayeli kwehlukile ekukhetseni indzawo yekupaka.





- Eluhlangotsini lolufanako lwemgwaco, ungapaki ngaphakathi kwa-1.5 m eluhlangotsini ngalunye lweliphayiphi lekucima umlilo lelibonakala kahle futsi lelibonakala kutsi liyini kubashayeli labahambako, noma lelikhonjiswe ngeluphawu lolufanele.
- Ungafihli luphawu lwemgwaco.
- Ungaphumeli endleleni yebahambi noma uvimbe kungena kwetimoto kwangasese noma kwemphakatsi.
- Ungapaki lapho lomunye angeke abone noma adlule ngokuphepha.

Ngaphandle kwendzawo yasemadolobheni

Ngaphandle kwelidolobha, gcina imoto lepakiwe ingekho endleleni yetimoto futsi yonkhe incenye ibe lokungenani ku-1 m kusuka emaphethelweni ayo, ngaphandle kwendzawo yekupaka lemakwe ngeluphawu lolufanele. Lihlombe lingaphandle kodvwa lingaba lincane kakhulu kunika leso sikhala. Kala kuze kube yincenye lesondzele kakhulu yayo yonkhe imoto, hhayi lisondvo langaphandle kuphela.

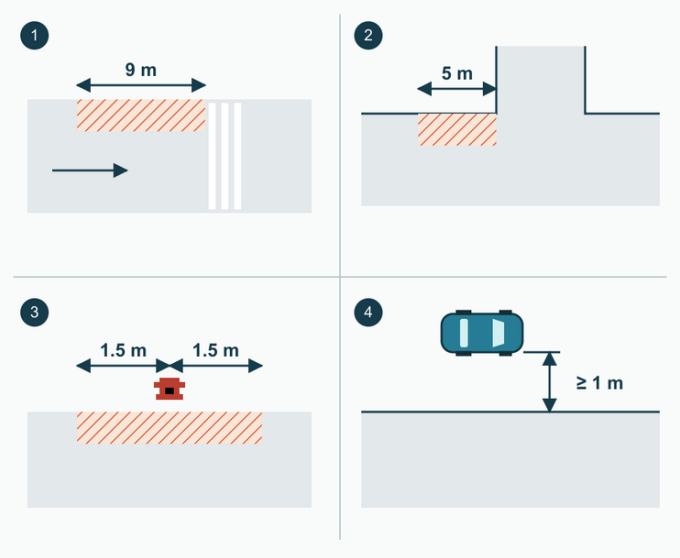
Uma kungekho indzawo levumelekile nephephile, chubekela kulefanele yekuma noma kupaka. Emalambu etingoti akasusi imfuneko yelibanga noma agunyate kushiya imoto emzileni losebentako.

Ngaphakathi kwendzawo yasemadolobheni

Kupaka edolobheni kuneminye imikhawulo yelibanga nendzawo. Hlola luhlangotsi lwekusondzela ekuweleni ngaphambi kwekukala indzawo levikelekile.

Fundza tincenye letine temdvwebo ngalokwehlukana. Incenye 1 ikhombisa u-9 m wekungapaki ngeluhlangotsi lwekusondzela ekuweleni; 2 ikhombisa sikhala sa-5 m ekuhlanganeni; 3 ikhombisa u-1.5 m kuluhlangotsi ngalunye lwempompi; 4 ikhombisa yonkhe imoto ikudze lokungenani nga-1 m

ngaphandle kwemkhawulo wendzawo yetimoto ngaphandle kwelidolobha. Lobovu uphawula umkhawulo wekusondzela, hhayi imvume yekupaka kulenye indzawo. Leminye imitsetfo isasebenta. Tincenye atentiwanga ngesikali. Lamaphaneli akhombisa emabanga lavamile. Sebentisa simo seliphayiphi lelibonakalako noma lelineluphawu nemitsetfo leyehlukile yetimphawu tekupaka ekuweleni, emphambanweni nangaphandle kwelidolobha kulesifundvo. Lokwehlukile emtsetfweni munye akususi leminye imikhawulo yekuma, ingoti noma kuvimba.



- Ungapaki ngaphakathi kwemamitha langu-9 eluhlangotsini lolusondzela endzaweni yekuwela yalabahamba ngetinyawo lemakwe ngetimphawu letifanele, ngaphandle uma luphawu lolufanele luvumela kupaka. Leminye imikhawulo yekupaka isasebenta.
- Ungapaki ngaphakathi kwemamitha langu-5 kusuka emphambanweni yemigwaco ngaphandle uma luphawu lwemgwaco lolufanele lukuvumela. Imvume ngaphansi kwaloku lokwehlukile ayisusi leminye imikhawulo lesebentako.
- Ungapaki etulu noma ngaphesheya kwemshini lovusa kusebenta kwelirobhothi.
- Paka eduze nemkhawulo wesancele: ingaphandle lesondvo lesancele akumele lendlule ku-450 mm lingene endzaweni yetimoto kusuka emkhawulweni, ngaphandle uma luhlelo lolufanele lusho ngalokusemtsetfweni lokunye.
- Ungapaki endleleni yetimoto lengaphansi kwa-5.5 m ngebubanti ngaphandle uma iya eluhlangotsini lunye futsi luphawu lolufanele luvumela kupaka.
- Ungapaki esichingini setimoto noma endzaweni noma emzileni webahamba ngetinyawo.

Simo lesichaziwe

Sikhala secala side nga-2 m sinempompi yemlilo emkhatsini. Imoto lencane ingangena ngebukhulu, kodvwa indzawo lengavunyelwe ifinyelela ku-1.5 m kuluhlangotsi ngalunye. Ungasisebentisi. Kulingana kwemoto nekuba nesikhala lesisemtsetfweni kwehlukene.

Ngaphambi kwekuyishiya

Hlola timphawu, indzawo, tikhala nekuvimba; vikela imoto inganyakati ucime injini ngaphambi kwekuyishiya ingenamuntfu. Phindza ubheke bantfu netimoto ungakavuli umnyango noma uhamba kamuva.

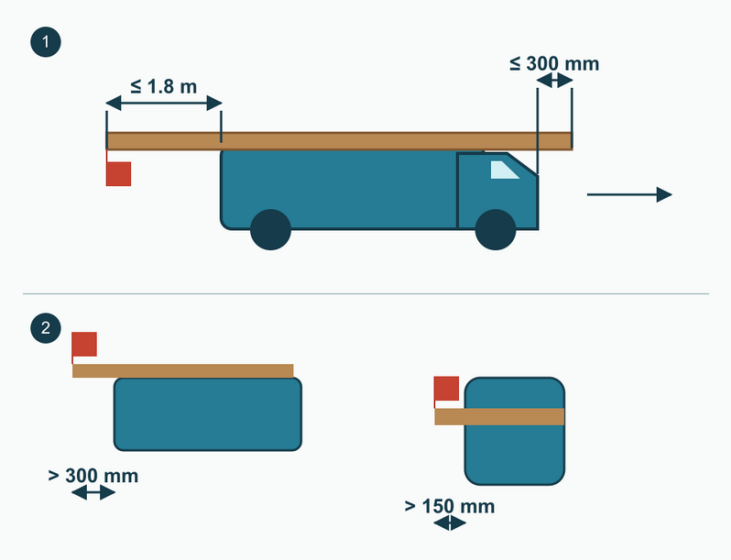
Cwayisa labanye ngemphahla lephumako

Timphawu tidzingeka uma imphahla iphuma ngetulu kwa-150 mm eceleni noma ngetulu kwa-300 mm ngemuva. Emini, sebenzisa emafulegi endvwangu lebovu lokungenani langu-300 mm nga-300 mm, alengiswa ngemakhona lamabili lasondzelene. Emphahleni lephumela eceleni, lenga emafulegi avundle indlela yekuhamba ngaphambili nangemuva kwaleyo ncenye lephumele ngaphandle. Emphahleni lephumela ngemuva, maka budze bayo ngefulegi lelivundla indlela yekuhamba esiphetfweni, bese umaka bubanti bayo ngemafulegi lahambisana nendlela yekuhamba emaceleni omabili alesiphetfo. Uma imphahla lephumela ngemuva ingaphansi kwa-600 mm ngebubanti, lifulegi linye esiphetfweni sayo lanele.

Phakathi kwekushona nekuphuma kwelilanga, noma uma bantfu netimoto bangabonakali kahle ku-150 m ngenca yekukhanya lokuncane noma simo selitulu, sebenzisa emalambu noma tintfo letibuyisa kukhanya letinqunyiwe. Kuphuma eceleni, khombisa lokumhlophe encenyeni yangaphandle ngaphambili, nalokubovu encenyeni yangaphandle ngemuva. Kuphuma ngemuva, maka bubanti bayo ngalokubovu esiphetfweni, nebudze bayo ngalokumtfubi emaceleni omabili esiphetfweni. Uma kuphuma kwangemuva kubanti ngaphansi kwa-600 mm, lilambu linye lelibovu langemuva noma sibuyisakukhanya sinye siyanele kumaka lobo bubanti.

Letecwayiso tenta kuphuma lokuvunyelwe kubonakale. Atikwenti kuphuma lokwecile noma imphahla lengakaboshwa kube semtsetfweni. Ungasebentisi umtsetfo lolula welifulegi lasemini njengemtsetfo wonkhe wasebusuku.

Iphaneli 1 yehlukanisa kuphuma lokuvamile lokukhulu ngaphambili kwa-300 mm nangemuva kwa-1.8 m nemikhawulo lecalisa tecwayiso. Iphaneli 2 ikhombisa kutsi kuphuma ngemuva ngetulu kwa-300 mm noma eceleni ngetulu kwa-150 mm kudzinga tecwayiso letinqunyiwe. Emafulegi ayo akhombisa kumaka kwasemini kuphela; sebenzisa kuhleleka kwasebusuku noma kwekungabonakali kahle lokuchazwe ngenhla lapho kudzingeka. Umdvwebo awukalandzeli silinganiso futsi awesuli imikhawulo yebubanti lobuphelele, budze lobuphelele, kuphuma kwemtimba noma kubopha imphahla.



Sibonelo lesichaziwe

Ipulango liphuma nga-500 mm ngemuva kwebhaki kodvwa lisesemkhawulweni lovunyelwe wangemuva. Lendlula umkhawulo wetecwayiso wa-300 mm, ngako lidzinga lifulegi lasemini lelinqunyiwe noma kuhleleka kwetibuyisakukhanya kwasebusuku/kwekubonakala lokubi. Umshayeli kufanele alibophe futsi agcine emalambu nenombolopulethi kubonakala.

Hlola ngaphambi kwekwamukela umtfwalo

Hlola sisindvo lesilinganiselwe, tilinganiso, tibopho, kubuka kwemshayeli, emalambu nenombolopulethi, tecwayiso tekuphuma letidzingekako nekutsi kutfwala bantfu kusemtsetfweni yini. Kulandzela umtsetfo wekuphuma kuphela akwenti luhambo lube semtsetfweni.

Imitfombo

Imitfombo ihloliwe: 2026-10-16

Department of Transport - SA Learner Driver Manual: Rules of the Road (emakhasi: 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 40)

https://www.natis.gov.za/images/learners/1_Rules_of_the_Road_v100_Jun_2012.pdf

Department of Transport - SA Learner Driver Manual: Road Traffic Signs (emakhasi: 5, 6, 7, 11, 12, 13, 30, 31, 49, 52)

https://test.natis.gov.za/images/learners/2_Manual_on_Road_Traffic_Signs_v100_Jun_2012.pdf

National Road Traffic Act and Regulations - Gauteng-hosted historical consolidation (emakhasi: 248, 250, 251, 262, 301, 304, 311)

https://cmbinary.gauteng.gov.za/Media?Item=26&Location=/safety&Type=Services&path=safety/Documents/Legislation/National+Road+Traffic+Act,+1996+(Act+No.+93+of+1996).pdf

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Government Gazette 32258 - GN R589: National Road Traffic Regulations amendment (emakhasi: 21)

https://www.gov.za/sites/default/files/gcis_document/201409/32258589.pdf

Government Gazette 40420 - GN 1408: National Road Traffic Regulations amendment (emakhasi: 2)

https://www.gov.za/sites/default/files/gcis_document/201611/40420gon1408.pdf

Fundza ku-inthanethi

Hlala ngesancele, dlula ngesekudla
https://k53-app.co.za/ss/study/road-position

Kuhlangana, tindilinga nekuwela umgwaco
https://k53-app.co.za/ss/study/intersections

Kudlula nekudluliswa
https://k53-app.co.za/ss/study/overtaking

Libanga lekulandzela nesikhala sekuma
https://k53-app.co.za/ss/study/following-distance

Lapho ungavunyelwe kuma khona
https://k53-app.co.za/ss/study/stopping

Kupaka ungavimbi noma ufihle ingoti
https://k53-app.co.za/ss/study/parking

Imphahla leboshiwe, kuphuma kwayo nebagibeli etimotweni temphahla
https://k53-app.co.za/ss/study/loads

I-K53 CLLT iyinsita letimele yekulungiselela sivivinyo. Imibuto netikrini tekutilolonga akusiso sivivinyo lesisemtsetfweni noma lonkhe libhange laso lemibuto. Emaphuzu ekutilolonga awacinisekisi kuphumelela.